
Stream:	Internet Engineering Task Force (IETF)			
RFC:	9935			
Category:	Standards Track			
Published:	February 2026			
ISSN:	2070-1721			
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RFC 9935

Internet X.509 Public Key Infrastructure - Algorithm Identifiers for the Module-Lattice-Based Key-Encapsulation Mechanism (ML-KEM)

Abstract

The Module-Lattice-Based Key-Encapsulation Mechanism (ML-KEM) is a quantum-resistant Key Encapsulation Mechanism (KEM). This document specifies the conventions for using the ML-KEM in X.509 Public Key Infrastructure. The conventions for the subject public keys and private keys are also specified.

Status of This Memo

This is an Internet Standards Track document.

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1. Introduction

The Module-Lattice-Based Key-Encapsulation Mechanism (ML-KEM) standardized in [FIPS203] is a quantum-resistant Key Encapsulation Mechanism (KEM) standardized by the US National Institute of Standards and Technology (NIST) Post-Quantum Cryptography (PQC) Project [NIST-PQC]. Prior to standardization, versions of the mechanism were known as Kyber. ML-KEM and Kyber are not compatible. This document specifies the use of ML-KEM in Public Key Infrastructure using X.509 (PKIX) certificates [RFC5280] at three security levels: ML-KEM-512, ML-KEM-768, and ML-KEM-1024, using object identifiers (OIDs) assigned by NIST. The private key format is also specified.

1.1. Applicability Statement

ML-KEM certificates are used in protocols where the public key is used to generate and encapsulate a shared secret used to derive a symmetric key used to encrypt a payload; see [RFC9936]. To be used in TLS, ML-KEM certificates could only be used as end-entity identity certificates and would require significant updates to the protocol; for example, see [KEM-TLS].

2. Conventions and Definitions

The key words "MUST", "MUST NOT", "REQUIRED", "SHALL", "SHALL NOT", "SHOULD", "SHOULD NOT", "RECOMMENDED", "NOT RECOMMENDED", "MAY", and "OPTIONAL" in this document are to be interpreted as described in BCP 14 [RFC2119] [RFC8174] when, and only when, they appear in all capitals, as shown here.

3. Algorithm Identifiers

The AlgorithmIdentifier type is defined in [RFC5912] as follows:

```
AlgorithmIdentifier{ALGORITHM-TYPE, ALGORITHM-TYPE:AlgorithmSet} ::=
  SEQUENCE {
    algorithm    ALGORITHM-TYPE.&id({AlgorithmSet}),
    parameters   ALGORITHM-TYPE.
                  &Params({AlgorithmSet}{@algorithm}) OPTIONAL
  }
```

NOTE: The above syntax is from [RFC5912] and is compatible with the 2021 ASN.1 syntax [X680]. See [RFC5280] for the 1988 ASN.1 syntax.

The fields in `AlgorithmIdentifier` have the following meanings:

- `algorithm` identifies the cryptographic algorithm with an OID.
- `parameters`, which are optional, are the associated parameters for the algorithm identifier in the `algorithm` field.

The `AlgorithmIdentifier` for an ML-KEM public key **MUST** use one of the `id-alg-ml-kem` OIDs from NIST [CSOR] listed below, based on the security level. The `parameters` field of the `AlgorithmIdentifier` for the ML-KEM public key **MUST** be absent.

```
nistAlgorithms OBJECT IDENTIFIER ::= { joint-iso-ccitt(2)
  country(16) us(840) organization(1) gov(101) csor(3)
  nistAlgorithm(4) }

kems OBJECT IDENTIFIER ::= { nistAlgorithms 4 }

id-alg-ml-kem-512 OBJECT IDENTIFIER ::= { kems 1 }

id-alg-ml-kem-768 OBJECT IDENTIFIER ::= { kems 2 }

id-alg-ml-kem-1024 OBJECT IDENTIFIER ::= { kems 3 }
```

4. Subject Public Key Fields

In the X.509 certificate, the `subjectPublicKeyInfo` field has the `SubjectPublicKeyInfo` type, which has the following ASN.1 syntax:

```
SubjectPublicKeyInfo {PUBLIC-KEY: IOSet} ::= SEQUENCE {
  algorithm      AlgorithmIdentifier {PUBLIC-KEY, {IOSet}},
  subjectPublicKey BIT STRING
}
```

The fields in `SubjectPublicKeyInfo` have the following meaning:

- `algorithm` is the algorithm identifier and parameters for the public key (see above).
- `subjectPublicKey` contains the byte stream of the public key.

For each ML-KEM parameter set (see [Table 1](#)), we define a `PUBLIC-KEY` ASN.1 type as follows:

```
pk-ml-kem-512 PUBLIC-KEY ::= {  
  IDENTIFIER id-alg-ml-kem-512  
  -- KEY no ASN.1 wrapping; 800 octets --  
  PARAMS ARE absent  
  CERT-KEY-USAGE { keyEncipherment }  
  PRIVATE-KEY ML-KEM-512-PrivateKey -- defined in Section 6  
}  
  
pk-ml-kem-768 PUBLIC-KEY ::= {  
  IDENTIFIER id-alg-ml-kem-768  
  -- KEY no ASN.1 wrapping; 1184 octets --  
  PARAMS ARE absent  
  CERT-KEY-USAGE { keyEncipherment }  
  PRIVATE-KEY ML-KEM-768-PrivateKey -- defined in Section 6  
}  
  
pk-ml-kem-1024 PUBLIC-KEY ::= {  
  IDENTIFIER id-alg-ml-kem-1024  
  -- KEY no ASN.1 wrapping; 1568 octets --  
  PARAMS ARE absent  
  CERT-KEY-USAGE { keyEncipherment }  
  PRIVATE-KEY ML-KEM-1024-PrivateKey -- defined in Section 6  
}  
  
ML-KEM-512-PublicKey ::= OCTET STRING (SIZE (800))  
  
ML-KEM-768-PublicKey ::= OCTET STRING (SIZE (1184))  
  
ML-KEM-1024-PublicKey ::= OCTET STRING (SIZE (1568))
```

When an ML-KEM public key appears outside of a `SubjectPublicKeyInfo` type in an environment that uses ASN.1 encoding, it can be encoded as an OCTET STRING by using the `ML-KEM-512-PublicKey`, `ML-KEM-768-PublicKey`, and `ML-KEM-1024-PublicKey` types corresponding to the correct key size.

[RFC5958] describes the Asymmetric Key Package's `OneAsymmetricKey` type for encoding asymmetric key pairs. When an ML-KEM private key or key pair is encoded as a `OneAsymmetricKey`, it follows the description in [Section 6](#).

When the ML-KEM private key appears outside of an Asymmetric Key Package in an environment that uses ASN.1 encoding, it can be encoded using one of the `ML-KEM-PrivateKey` CHOICE formats defined in [Section 6](#). The seed format is **RECOMMENDED**, as it efficiently stores both the private and public key.

[Appendix C.2](#) contains examples for ML-KEM public keys encoded using the textual encoding defined in [RFC7468].

5. Key Usage Bits

The intended application for the key is indicated in the keyUsage certificate extension; see [Section 4.2.1.3](#) of [\[RFC5280\]](#). If the keyUsage extension is present in certificates, then keyEncipherment **MUST** be the only key usage set for certificates that indicate id-alg-ml-kem-* in SubjectPublicKeyInfo, (with * being one of 512, 768, or 1024.)

6. Private Key Format

[\[FIPS203\]](#) specifies two formats for an ML-KEM private key: a 64-octet seed and an (expanded) private key, which is referred to as the decapsulation key. The expanded private key (and public key) is computed from the seed using ML-KEM.KeyGen_internal(*d*, *z*) (algorithm 16) using the first 32 octets as *d* and the remaining 32 octets as *z*. If the expanded private key is generated without exporting the seed, ML-KEM.KeyGen() (algorithm 19) is used; it combines seed generation with ML-KEM.KeyGen_internal(*d*, *z*).

A key pair is generated by sampling 64 octets uniformly at random for the seed (private key) from a cryptographically secure pseudorandom number generator (CSPRNG). The public key can then be computed using ML-KEM.KeyGen_internal(*d*, *z*) as described earlier.

"Asymmetric Key Packages" [\[RFC5958\]](#) describes how to encode a private key in a structure that both identifies which algorithm the private key is for and allows for the public key and additional attributes about the key to be included as well. For illustration, the ASN.1 structure OneAsymmetricKey is replicated below.

```
OneAsymmetricKey ::= SEQUENCE {
    version                Version,
    privateKeyAlgorithm    SEQUENCE {
        algorithm          PUBLIC-KEY.&id({PublicKeySet}),
        parameters        PUBLIC-KEY.&Params({PublicKeySet}
                                {@privateKeyAlgorithm.algorithm})
                                OPTIONAL}
    privateKey             OCTET STRING (CONTAINING
                                PUBLIC-KEY.&PrivateKey({PublicKeySet}
                                {@privateKeyAlgorithm.algorithm})),
    attributes             [0] Attributes OPTIONAL,
    ...
    [[2: publicKey        [1] BIT STRING (CONTAINING
                                PUBLIC-KEY.&Params({PublicKeySet}
                                {@privateKeyAlgorithm.algorithm})
                                OPTIONAL ]],
    ...
}
```

For ML-KEM private keys, the `privateKey` field in `OneAsymmetricKey` contains one of the following DER-encoded CHOICE structures. The seed format is a fixed 64-byte OCTET STRING (66 bytes total with the 0x8040 tag and length) for all security levels, while the `expandedKey` and both formats vary in size by security level:

```
ML-KEM-512-PrivateKey ::= CHOICE {
  seed [0] OCTET STRING (SIZE (64)),
  expandedKey OCTET STRING (SIZE (1632)),
  both SEQUENCE {
    seed OCTET STRING (SIZE (64)),
    expandedKey OCTET STRING (SIZE (1632))
  }
}

ML-KEM-768-PrivateKey ::= CHOICE {
  seed [0] OCTET STRING (SIZE (64)),
  expandedKey OCTET STRING (SIZE (2400)),
  both SEQUENCE {
    seed OCTET STRING (SIZE (64)),
    expandedKey OCTET STRING (SIZE (2400))
  }
}

ML-KEM-1024-PrivateKey ::= CHOICE {
  seed [0] OCTET STRING (SIZE (64)),
  expandedKey OCTET STRING (SIZE (3168)),
  both SEQUENCE {
    seed OCTET STRING (SIZE (64)),
    expandedKey OCTET STRING (SIZE (3168))
  }
}
```

The CHOICE allows three representations of the private key:

- The seed format (tag [0]) contains just the 64-byte seed value from which both the expanded private key and public key can be derived using `ML-KEM.KeyGen_internal(d, z)` (algorithm 16) using the first 32 octets as *d* and the remaining 32 octets as *z*.
- The `expandedKey` format contains the expanded private key that was derived from the seed. If the seed is not exported, both the expanded private key and public key can be derived using `ML-KEM.KeyGen()` (algorithm 16).
- The `both` format contains both the seed and expanded private key, allowing for interoperability; some may want to use and retain the seed and others may only support expanded private keys.

The `privateKeyAlgorithm` field uses the `AlgorithmIdentifier` structure with the appropriate OID as defined in [Section 3](#).

The `publicKey` field contains the byte stream of the public key. If present, the `publicKey` field will hold the encoded public key as defined in [Section 4](#).

NOTE: While the private key can be stored in multiple formats, the seed-only format is **RECOMMENDED**, as it is the most compact representation. Both the expanded private key and the public key can be deterministically derived from the seed using `ML-KEM.KeyGen_internal(d, z)` (algorithm 16) using the first 32 octets as *d* and the remaining 32 octets as *z*. Alternatively, the public key can be extracted from the expanded private key. While the `publicKey` field and `expandedKey` format are technically redundant when using the seed-only format, they **MAY** be included to enable key pair consistency checks during import operations.

When parsing the private key, the ASN.1 tag explicitly indicates which variant of CHOICE is present. Implementations should use the context-specific tag IMPLICIT [0] (raw value 0x80) for seed, OCTET STRING (0x04) for `expandedKey`, and SEQUENCE (0x30) for both to parse the private key, rather than any other heuristic like length of the enclosing OCTET STRING.

[Appendix C.1](#) contains examples for ML-KEM private keys encoded using the textual encoding defined in [\[RFC7468\]](#).

7. Implementation Considerations

Though Section 7.1 of [\[FIPS203\]](#) mentions the potential to save seed values for future expansion, Algorithm 19 does not make the seed values available to a caller for serialization. Similarly, the algorithm that expands seed values is not listed as one of the "main algorithms" and features "internal" in the name even though it is clear that it is allowed to be exposed externally for the purposes of expanding a key from a seed. Below are possible ways to extend the APIs defined in [\[FIPS203\]](#) to support serialization of seed values as private keys.

To support serialization of seed values as private keys, let Algorithm 19b denote the same procedure as Algorithm 19 in [\[FIPS203\]](#), except it returns (ek, dk, d, z) on line 7. Additionally, Algorithm 16 should be promoted to be a "main algorithm" for external use in expanding seed values.

Note also that unlike other private key compression methods in other algorithms, expanding a private key from a seed is a one-way function, meaning that once a full key is expanded from a seed and the seed discarded, the seed cannot be recreated even if the full expanded private key is available. For this reason, it is **RECOMMENDED** that implementations retain and export the seed, even when also exporting the expanded private key.

8. Private Key Consistency Testing

When receiving a private key that contains both the seed and the `expandedKey`, the recipient **SHOULD** perform a seed consistency check to ensure that the sender properly generated the private key. Recipients that do not perform this seed consistency check avoid keygen and compare operations, but they are unable to ensure that the seed and `expandedKey` match.

If the check is done and the seed and the `expandedKey` are not consistent, the recipient **MUST** reject the private key as malformed.

When receiving a private key that contains an `expandedKey`, [FIPS203] stipulates in Section 7.3 that before use, a "hash check" **MUST** be performed. That section stipulates two other checks on the type and length of the `expandedKey`, which are ensured by this standard.

The seed consistency check consists of regenerating the expanded form from the seed via `ML-KEM.KeyGen_internal(d, z)` (algorithm 16) using the first 32 octets as *d* and the remaining 32 octets as *z* and ensuring it is bitwise equal to the value presented in the private key.

[Appendix C.4](#) includes some examples of inconsistent seeds and expanded private keys.

9. Security Considerations

The Security Considerations section of [RFC5280] applies to this specification as well.

Protection of the private key information, i.e., the seed, is vital to public key cryptography. Disclosure of the private key material to another entity can lead to masquerades.

The generation of private keys relies on random numbers. The use of inadequate pseudorandom number generators (PRNGs) to generate these values can result in little or no security. An attacker may find it much easier to reproduce the PRNG environment that produced the keys, searching the resulting small set of possibilities, rather than brute force searching the whole key space. The generation of quality random numbers is difficult. ML-KEM key generation has specific requirements around randomness generation as described in Section 3.3 of [FIPS203].

Many protocols only rely on the IND-CCA security of a KEM. Some (implicitly) require further binding properties, formalized in [CDM23]. The private key format influences these binding properties. Per [KEMMY24], ML-KEM is LEAK-BIND-K-PK-secure and LEAK-BIND-K-CT-secure when using the expanded private key format, but not MAL-BIND-K-CT nor MAL-BIND-K-PK secure. Using the 64-byte seed format provides a step up in binding security, and additionally provides MAL-BIND-K-CT security (but still does not provide security for MAL-BIND-K-PK).

For more detailed ML-KEM specific security considerations regarding this, randomness, misbinding properties, decapsulation failures, key reuse, and key checks, refer to [ML-KEM-SEC-CONS].

10. IANA Considerations

For the ASN.1 module in [Appendix A](#), IANA has assigned an OID for the module identifier (121) with a description of "id-mod-x509-ml-kem-2025" in the "SMI Security for PKIX Module Identifier" registry (1.3.6.1.5.5.7.0).

11. References

11.1. Normative References

[CSOR]

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Appendix A. ASN.1 Module

This appendix includes the ASN.1 module [X680] for the ML-KEM. Note that as per [RFC5280], certificates use the Distinguished Encoding Rules; see [X690]. This module imports objects from [RFC5912] and [RFC9629].

```
<CODE BEGINS>
X509-ML-KEM-2025
{ iso(1) identified-organization(3) dod(6)
  internet(1) security(5) mechanisms(5) pkix(7) id-mod(0)
    id-mod-x509-ml-kem-2025(121) }

DEFINITIONS IMPLICIT TAGS ::= BEGIN

EXPORTS ALL;

IMPORTS

PUBLIC-KEY
```

```

FROM AlgorithmInformation-2009 -- [RFC 5912]
{ iso(1) identified-organization(3) dod(6) internet(1)
  security(5) mechanisms(5) pkix(7) id-mod(0)
  id-mod-algorithmInformation-02(58) }

KEM-ALGORITHM
FROM KEMAlgorithmInformation-2023 -- [RFC 9629]
{ iso(1) identified-organization(3) dod(6) internet(1)
  security(5) mechanisms(5) pkix(7) id-mod(0)
  id-mod-kemAlgorithmInformation-2023(109) };

--
-- ML-KEM Identifiers
--

nistAlgorithms OBJECT IDENTIFIER ::= { joint-iso-ccitt(2)
  country(16) us(840) organization(1) gov(101) csor(3)
  nistAlgorithm(4) }

kems OBJECT IDENTIFIER ::= { nistAlgorithms 4 }

id-alg-ml-kem-512 OBJECT IDENTIFIER ::= { kems 1 }

id-alg-ml-kem-768 OBJECT IDENTIFIER ::= { kems 2 }

id-alg-ml-kem-1024 OBJECT IDENTIFIER ::= { kems 3 }

--
-- Public Key Algorithms
--

PublicKeys PUBLIC-KEY ::= {
  -- This expands PublicKeys from [RFC 5912]
  pk-ml-kem-512 |
  pk-ml-kem-768 |
  pk-ml-kem-1024,
  ...
}

--
-- ML-KEM Public Keys
--

pk-ml-kem-512 PUBLIC-KEY ::= {
  IDENTIFIER id-alg-ml-kem-512
  -- KEY no ASN.1 wrapping; 800 octets --
  PARAMS ARE absent
  CERT-KEY-USAGE { keyEncipherment }
  PRIVATE-KEY ML-KEM-512-PrivateKey
}

ML-KEM-512-PrivateKey ::= CHOICE {
  seed [0] OCTET STRING (SIZE (64)),
  expandedKey OCTET STRING (SIZE (1632)),
  both SEQUENCE {
    seed OCTET STRING (SIZE (64)),
    expandedKey OCTET STRING (SIZE (1632))
  }
}

```

```
    }

pk-ml-kem-768 PUBLIC-KEY ::= {
  IDENTIFIER id-alg-ml-kem-768
  -- KEY no ASN.1 wrapping; 1184 octets --
  PARAMS ARE absent
  CERT-KEY-USAGE { keyEncipherment }
  PRIVATE-KEY ML-KEM-768-PrivateKey
}

ML-KEM-768-PrivateKey ::= CHOICE {
  seed [0] OCTET STRING (SIZE (64)),
  expandedKey OCTET STRING (SIZE (2400)),
  both SEQUENCE {
    seed OCTET STRING (SIZE (64)),
    expandedKey OCTET STRING (SIZE (2400))
  }
}

pk-ml-kem-1024 PUBLIC-KEY ::= {
  IDENTIFIER id-alg-ml-kem-1024
  -- KEY no ASN.1 wrapping; 1568 octets --
  PARAMS ARE absent
  CERT-KEY-USAGE { keyEncipherment }
  PRIVATE-KEY ML-KEM-1024-PrivateKey
}

ML-KEM-1024-PrivateKey ::= CHOICE {
  seed [0] OCTET STRING (SIZE (64)),
  expandedKey OCTET STRING (SIZE (3168)),
  both SEQUENCE {
    seed OCTET STRING (SIZE (64)),
    expandedKey OCTET STRING (SIZE (3168))
  }
}

ML-KEM-512-PublicKey ::= OCTET STRING (SIZE (800))

ML-KEM-768-PublicKey ::= OCTET STRING (SIZE (1184))

ML-KEM-1024-PublicKey ::= OCTET STRING (SIZE (1568))

END
<CODE ENDS>
```

Appendix B. Parameter Set Security and Sizes

Instead of defining the strength of a quantum algorithm in a traditional manner using the imprecise notion of bits of security, NIST has defined security levels by picking a reference scheme, which is expected to offer notable levels of resistance to both quantum and classical attacks. To wit, a KEM algorithm that achieves NIST PQC security must require computational resources to break IND-CCA security comparable or greater than that required for key search on AES-128, AES-192, and AES-256 for Levels 1, 3, and 5, respectively. Levels 2 and 4 use collision search for SHA-256 and SHA-384 as reference.

Level	Parameter Set	Encap. Key	Decap. Key	Ciphertext	Secret
1	ML-KEM-512	800	1632	768	32
3	ML-KEM-768	1184	2400	1088	32
5	ML-KEM-1024	1568	3168	1568	32

Table 1: Mapping Between NIST Security Level, ML-KEM Parameter Sets, and Sizes in Bytes

Appendix C. Examples

This appendix contains examples of ML-KEM public keys, private keys, certificates, and inconsistent seed and expanded private keys.

C.1. Example Private Keys

The following examples show ML-KEM private keys in different formats, all derived from the same seed `000102...1e1f`. For each security level, we show the seed-only format (using a context-specific `[0]` primitive tag with an implicit encoding of `OCTET STRING`), the expanded format, and both formats together.

NOTE: All examples use the same seed value, showing how the same seed produces different expanded private keys for each security level.

C.1.1. ML-KEM-512 Private Key Examples

Each of the examples includes the textual encoding [RFC7468] followed by the so-called "pretty print"; the private keys are the same.

C.1.1.1. Seed Format

```
-----BEGIN PRIVATE KEY-----
MFQCAQAwCwYJYIZIAWUDBAQBBEKAQAABAgMEBQYHCAkKCwwNDg8QERITFBUWFxgZ
Ghschr4fICEiIyQlJicoKSorLC0uLzAxMjM0NTY3ODk6Ozw9Pj8=
-----END PRIVATE KEY-----
```

```

SEQUENCE {
  INTEGER { 0 }
  SEQUENCE {
    OBJECT_IDENTIFIER { 2.16.840.1.101.3.4.4.1 }
  }
  OCTET_STRING {
    [0 PRIMITIVE] { `000102030405060708090a0b0c0d0e0f10111213141
5161718191a1b1c1d1e1f202122232425262728292a2b2c2d2e2f30313233343
5363738393a3b3c3d3e3f` }
  }
}

```

C.1.1.2. Expanded Format

```

-----BEGIN PRIVATE KEY-----
MIIGeAIBADALBgIghkgBZQMEBAEEggZkBIIGYHBVT9Q2NE8nhbGzsbrBhLZnkAMz
bCbXWn3oeMSCXGvgPzxKSA91t0hqrTHToAUYYj/SB6tSjdYnIU1YNa4AYsNnt0px
uvEKrQ6KKQIHa+MTSL6xXMwJV83rtK/yJnVrvGABZWIRErLrrNHAvD4aiYgIRiy
Kyp4NVh3bHnBTbqYM3nIA+DcwYKEXVwMOacaRl5jYHraYqaRIOpnlpccsMcmYX
mfPMiceQcG6gQWKQRdQqg67YiGDj1MaRh+IQXSjMF0w5NZLWfdAKpD/otOrkQUAC
hmtccTxqjX0Wz3i4GdbxLp5adCM5CPCxXjxLqDKcXN21XISSjjqoBj5aqWdkA/kX
NbEQEMf1kwkTZNYGRFvIBIQKmiFyQhJGn4p7D0CsaY64bK05p/SCTZpRY6rCHuaA
iwU8ij+ssLZ0S1Jiu8smpD9mTicytkz8es8JlgX0HH1gYJdQxDODP+ADQ/sYKDAK
QkdBEW5LRbsnbqgRKaDbTG5gvOYREB6MYlR0kl4CImeTCKPncI0Zcqe0I+sJKFHD
bS7VPT7Tu3UAY3BhpdwikvocRmwHNUaDMovsLB7Sy1yZt47KCWkDjPfDTdEYck4x
yuCGIGs0MCtSD10Xet7Vs8zgKszoC0omvMByYl/bk/F0WKX8HU2j1DgKH1fpzGYQ
lDigdfDSgT/MShmcx22zgj8nCwBhWUGSLAQRo3/7r64sFQF1zsXGv3PF1fuSzRux
JgfaBwd4ZSvZ1EvEi8fRpTQzi60LrWZWXDUCznHqXWHJE7rWPQ5q14IV0pxjIqs
PXfHmLuhVCczvnNEjyP7cMD1NTonyIMixSGEk6+70AhkNNbWCla6iH3UmM0rJqCH
CZ0BWqakCXxyGK3KFYLWT/yGUvuzqab7wwT5GUX6Sq7yh4/XFd9wET0jefRIhvgS
yD/ytxmmnh7HSuSxWszTTrtWlP0dqewmCRxYzuXPLQKGgAV0KQk+hGkecAjAXQ20q
KQDpk+taCgZ0AMf0qt8gH8T6MSZKY7rpXmJWXDmVgV5ZfRBDVc8pqlMzyTJRhp1b
zb5IcST2Ari2pmwWxHYWSK12XPXYAGtRXpBafwrAdrDGLvoygVPnylcBaZ8TBfHm
vG+QsOSbaTUSTs6ZKouAft38GmYsfj+WGcvYad13GvMIlszVkyrGy3dGbF53mZbW
f/mqvJdQPpy7fi0ADYZFD7GAfKTKvaRlgloxx4mht6SRqzhyd10yDQtxkg+ie81A
k0Frg7gSTmn2XmLLUADcw3qpoP/30XDEdy81fSQYnKb1MFVow0I3ajdipoxgX1Y8
XSCVcuD8dTLKKUcpU1VntfxBPF6HktJGRTbMgI+YrddGZPFbVm+QFqkKVBgpqYoE
ZM5BqltEwtT6PCwglGByjvFKGnxMm5jRIg00zDUUpFggasteDj3/2tTrgWqMafWRr
evpsRZM1JqPdVYZvp1MIRwqMcBbNEdbLIVC+GCna5rBMVTXP9Ubjkrp5dBfyD5
JPSQpaxUlfITvtVQt4KmTBaItrZVvMeEIZekNML2Vjtbfwfwni8xIgjJ4NWHRb0y6
tnVUAAUHgVcMzmBLgXrRJSKUc26LAYYaS1p0UZuLb+UUiaUHI5Llh2JscTd2V10z
gGocjicyr5fCaA9RZmMxxOuLVAQxxPloMtrxs8RVKPUhU/bHixwZhwKUfM0zdyek
b7U0r31y0GRNGhZUWy2rXJADzzyCbI2rvNaWArIfrPjD6/WaXPKin3SZ1r0H3oX
thQzzRr4D3cIhp9mVIhJeYCxrBCgzctjagDthoGzXkKRJMqANQcluf+DperDpKPM
FgCQpMUpNWC5szblrw1SnawaBIEZMCy3qbzBELlIUb8CEX8ZncSFqFK3Rz8JuDGm
gx1bVMC3kNIlz2u5LZRiomzbM921Ejx6rw4moLg2Ve6ii/0oB0clAY/WuuS2Ac9h
uqtxp6PTUZeJq+dLSicsEl1UCJZCbYW31Y070Ka6mH7DciXHtEzbEt3kU5tKsII2
NoPwS/egnMXEHf6DChsWLgsyQzQ2LwhKFEZ3IzRLrdAA+NjFN8SPmY8FMHrz0e3g
uBw7xZoGWhttY7JsgvEB/2SAY7N24rtsW3RV91W1DC/q2t4VDvoODm82WuogISiJ
JCUmJygpKissLS4vMDEyMzQ1Njc40To7PD0+Pw==
-----END PRIVATE KEY-----

```

```

SEQUENCE {
  INTEGER { 0 }
  SEQUENCE {
    OBJECT_IDENTIFIER { 2.16.840.1.101.3.4.4.1 }
  }
  OCTET_STRING {
    OCTET_STRING { `70554fd436344f2785b1b3b1bac184b6679003336c26
f15a7de878c4825c6be03f3c4a480f75b7486aad31d3a00518623fd207ab528d
d62721495835ae0062c367b74a71baf10aad0e8a2902076be31348beb15ccc09
57cdebb4aff226756bbc601b6568ab784acbaeb34702f0f86a26202118b22b23
f83558776c79c14dba983379c803e0dcc3160a11757030e69c6919798d81eb69
8a9a4483a99e5a5cb2c31c9a661799f3cc89c790706ea041629045d42a83aed8
8860e394c69187e2105d28cc14ec393592d67dd00aa43fe8b4eae4414002866b
5c713c6a8d7d16cf78b819d6f12e9e5a74233908f0b15e3c4ba8329c5cdda55c
84928e3aa8063e5aa9676403f91735b11010c7f593091364dc86445bc804840a
9a21724212469f8a7b0ce0ac698eb86cad39a7f4824d9a5163aac21ee6808b05
3c8a3facb0b6744b5262bbcb26a43f664c8732b64cfc7acf099605f41c796060
976ac433833fe00343fb1828300a424741116e4b45bb276ea81129a0db4c6e60
bce611101e8c625474925e0222679308a3e7708d1972a7b423eb232851c36d2e
d53d3ed3bb7500637061a5dc2292fa1c466c07354683328bec2c1ed2cb5c99b7
8eca0969038cf7c34dd118724e31cae086206b34302b520f5d177aded5b3cce0
2acce808ea26bcc072625fdb93f17458a5fc1d4da394380a1f57e9cc66109438
a075f0d2813fcc4a199cc76db3823f270b0061594192940411a37ffbafae2c15
0165cec5c6bf73c595fb92cd15312607da070778652bd9944bc48bc7d1a53433
8bad0bad6656c5d502ce7850ab1587244eeb58f439ab5e08574a718c8aac3d77
c798bba1542733be73448f23fb70c0e5353a27c88322c5218493afbb38086434
d6d60a56ba887dd498c3ab26a0870993815aa6a40975f218adca1582d64ffc86
52fbb3a9a6fbc304f91945fa4aaef2878fd715df70113d2379f44886f812c83f
f2b719a69e1ec74ae4b15accd3aed5a53ce76a7b0982471633b973cb40a1a001
5d0a424fa11a479c023017436d2a2900e993eb5a0a067400c7f4aadf201fc4fa
31264a63bae95cc8d65c3995815e597d104355cf29aa5333c93251869d5bcdbe
487124f602b8b6a66c16c4761648ad765cf5d8006b515e905a7f0ac076b0c62e
fa328153e7ca5701699f1305f1e6bc6f90b0e49b693512b6ce992a8b8016ddfc
1a662c7e3f9619cbd869dd771af30896ccd5918ac6cb77466c5e779996d67ff9
aabc97503f2c7b7e2d000d86450fb1807ca4cabda465825a31c789a1b7a491ab
3872765d320d0b71920fa213c94093416b83b8124e69f65e62cb5000dcc37aa9
a0ffff73970c4772f357d24189ca6f5305568c0e2376a3762a68c605e563c5d20
9572e0fc7532ca294729535567b5fc413c5e8792d2464536cc808f98add74664
f141566f9016a90a541829a98a0464ce41a8bb44c2d4fa3c2c209460728ef14a
1a7c4c9b98d12203b4cc3529160a9ab2d7838f7ff6b53ae05aa31a7d646b7afa
6c45932526a3c3755619be994c211c2a31c05b3447836cb2150be1829dae6b04
c5535cff546e392ba797411720f924f490a5ac5495f21356d550b782a64c1688
b6b655bcc7842197a434c2f6563b5b7f09a78bcc488232783561d16f4cbab675
5400050781570c66604b817ad1252294736e8b01861a4b5a74519b8b6fe51489
a5072392e587626c713776575d33806a1c8e2732af97c2680f51666331c4eb8b
bc0431c4f96832daf1b3c45528fba153f6c78b1c198702947ccd337727a46fb5
3ba11de5cb4191346859516cb6ad72400f3cf209b236aef35a580ac87eb3e30f
afd66973ca8a7dd2675af41f7a17b61433cd1af80f7708869f665488497980b1
ac10a0cdcb636a00ed8681b35e429124ca80350725b85f83a5eac3a4a3cc1600
903e65293560b9b336e5af0d529dac1a048119302cb7a9bcc110b94851bf0211
7f199dc485a852b7473f09b831a6831d5b54c0b790d225cf6bb92d9462a26cdb
33dda5123c7aaf0e26a0b83655eea28bf3a8074725018fd6bae4b601cf61baab
71a7a3d35197a343e74b4a272c125d540896426d85b7958d3b38a6ba987ec372
25c7b44cdb12dde4539b4ab082363683f04bf7a09cc5c41dfe830a1b162e0b32
4334362f084a14467723344badd000f8d8c537c48f998f05307cebd1ede0b81c
3bc59a065a1b6d63b26c82f101ff648063b376e2bb6c5b7455f655a50c2feada
de150efa0e0e6f365aea202122232425262728292a2b2c2d2e2f303132333435

```



```
363738393a3b3c3d3e3f` }  
}  
}
```

C.1.1.3. Both Format

```
-----BEGIN PRIVATE KEY-----  
MIIGvgIBADALBgIghkgBZQMEBAEEggaqMIIGpgRAAAECAwQFBgcICQoLDA00DxAR  
EhMUFRYXGBKaGxwdHh8gISIjJCUMJygpKissLS4vMDEyMzQ1Njc4OT07PD0+PwSC  
BmBwVU/UNjRPJ4Wxs7G6wYS2Z5ADM2wm8Vp96HjEglxr4D88SkgPdbdIaq0x06AF  
GGI/0gerUo3WJyFJWDWuAGLDZ7dKcbrxCq00iikCB2vjE0i+sVzMCVfN67Sv8iZ1  
a7xgG2Voq3hKy66zRwLw+GomICEYsisj+DVYd2x5wU26mDN5yAPg3MMWChF1cDDm  
nGkZeY2B62mKmkSDqZ5aXLLDHJpmF5nzzInHkHBuoEFikEXUKoOu2Ihg45TGkYfi  
EF0ozBTs0TWS1n3QCqQ/6LTq5EFAAoZrXHE8ao19Fs94uBnW8S6eWnQj0QjwsV48  
S6gynFzdpVyEko46qAY+WqlnZAP5FzWxEbDH9ZMJE2TchkRbyASECpohckISRp+K  
ewzgrGmOuGyt0af0gk2aUW0qwh7mgIsFPIo/rLC2dEtSYrvLJqQ/ZkyHMrZM/HrP  
CZYF9Bx5YGCXasQzgz/gA0P7GCgwCkHQRFuS0W7J26oESmg20xuYLzmERAejGJU  
dJJeAiJnkwi53CNGXKntCPrIyhRw20u1T0+07t1AGNwYaXcIpl6HEZsBzVGgzKL  
7Cwe0stcmbe0yglpA4z3w03RGHJOMcrghiBrNDArUg9dF3re1bPM4CrM6AjqJrZA  
cmJf25PxdFi1/B1No5Q4Ch9X6cxmEJQ4oHXw0e/zEoZnMdtS4I/JwsAYVlBkpQE  
EaN/+6+uLBUBZc7Fxr9zxZX7ks0VMSYH2gcHeGUR2ZRLxIvH0aU0M4utC61mVsXV  
As54UKsVhyR061j00ateCFdKcYyKrD13x5i7oVQnM75zRI8j+3DA5TU6J8iDIsUh  
hJ0vuzgIZDTW1gpWuoh91JjDqyaghwmtgVqmpAl18hityhWC1k/8hlL7s6mm+8ME  
+RlF+kqu8oeP1xXfcBE9I3n0Sib4Esg/8rcZpp4ex0rksVrM067VpTznansJgkcW  
M7lzy0ChoAFdCkJPoPnHnAIwF0NtKikA6ZPrWgoGdADH9KrfIB/E+jEmSm066VzI  
1lw5lYFeWX0QQ1XPKapTM8kyUYadW82+SHEK9gK4tqZsFsR2Fkitdlz12ABrUV6Q  
Wn8KwHawxi76MoFT58pXAWmfEwXx5rxvkLDkm2k1Erb0mSqLgBbd/BpmLH4/lhnL  
2GnddxrzCJbM1ZGKxst3Rmxed5mW1n/5qryXUD8se34tAA2GRQ+XgHykyr2kZYJa  
MceJobekkas4cnZdMg0LcZIPohPJJNBa404Ek5p915iy1AA3MN6qaD/9zlwHcv  
NX0kGJym9TBVaMDiN2o3YqaMYF5WPF0glXLg/HUyyilHKVNVZ7X8QTxeH5LSRkU2  
zICPmK3XRmTxQVZvkBapC1QYKamKBGT0Qai7RMLU+jwsIJRgco7xShp8TJuY0SID  
tMw1KRYKmrLXg49/9rU64FqjGn1ka3r6bEWTJSajw3VWGb6ZTCEckjHAWzRHg2yy  
FQvhgp2uawTFU1z/VG45K6eXQRcg+ST0kKwsVJXyE1bVULeCpkwWiLa2VbzHhCGX  
pDTC9lY7W38Jp4vMSIIyeDVh0W9MurZ1VAAFb4FXDGZgS4F60SUilHNuiwGGGkta  
dFGbi2/1FImlBy0S5YdibHE3d1ddM4BqHI4nMq+XwmGpuWZjMcTri7wEMcT5aDLA  
8bPEVSj7oVP2x4scGYcClHzNM3cnpG+106Ed5ctBkTRoWVFstq1yQA888gmyNq7z  
WlgKyH6z4w+v1mlzyop90mda9B96F7YUM80a+A93CIafZlSISXmAsawQoM3LY2oA  
7YaBs15CkSTKgDUHJbhfg6Xqw6SjzBYAkD5lKTVgubM25a8NUP2sGgSBGTast6m8  
wRC5SFG/AhF/GZ3EhahSt0c/CbgxpoMdw1TAt5DSJc9ruS2UYqJs2zPdpRI8eq80  
JqC4NlXuovzqAdHJQGP1rrktgHPYbqrcaeJ01GXo0PnS0onLBjdVAiWQm2Ft5WN  
Ozimuph+w3Ilx7RM2xLd5F0bSrCCNjaD8Ev3oJzFxB3+gwobFi4LMkM0Ni8IShRG  
dyM0S63QAPjYxTfEj5mPBTB869Ht4Lgc08WaB1obbW0ybILxAf9kgG0zduK7bft0  
VfZVpQwv6treFQ76Dg5vNlRqICEiIyQlJicoKSorLC0uLzAxMjM0NTY30Dk60zw9  
Pj8=  
-----END PRIVATE KEY-----
```

```
SEQUENCE {
  INTEGER { 0 }
  SEQUENCE {
    OBJECT_IDENTIFIER { 2.16.840.1.101.3.4.4.1 }
  }
  OCTET_STRING {
    SEQUENCE {
      OCTET_STRING { `000102030405060708090a0b0c0d0e0f1011121314
15161718191a1b1c1d1e1f202122232425262728292a2b2c2d2e2f3031323334
35363738393a3b3c3d3e3f` }
      OCTET_STRING { `70554fd436344f2785b1b3b1bac184b6679003336c
26f15a7de878c4825c6be03f3c4a480f75b7486aad31d3a00518623fd207ab52
8dd62721495835ae0062c367b74a71baf10aad0e8a2902076be31348beb15ccc
0957cdebb4aff226756bbc601b6568ab784acbaeb34702f0f86a26202118b22b
23f83558776c79c14dba983379c803e0dcc3160a11757030e69c6919798d81eb
698a9a4483a99e5a5cb2c31c9a661799f3cc89c790706ea041629045d42a83ae
d88860e394c69187e2105d28cc14ec393592d67dd00aa43fe8b4eae441400286
6b5c713c6a8d7d16cf78b819d6f12e9e5a74233908f0b15e3c4ba8329c5cdda5
5c84928e3aa8063e5aa9676403f91735b11010c7f593091364dc86445bc80484
0a9a21724212469f8a7b0ce0ac698eb86cad39a7f4824d9a5163aac21ee6808b
053c8a3facb0b6744b5262bbcb26a43f664c8732b64cfc7acf099605f41c7960
60976ac433833fe00343fb1828300a424741116e4b45bb276ea81129a0db4c6e
60bce611101e8c625474925e0222679308a3e7708d1972a7b423eb232851c36d
2ed53d3ed3bb7500637061a5dc2292fa1c466c07354683328bec2c1ed2cb5c99
b78eca0969038cf7c34dd118724e31cae086206b34302b520f5d177aded5b3cc
e02acce808ea26bcc072625fdb93f17458a5fc1d4da394380a1f57e9cc661094
38a075f0d2813fcc4a199cc76db3823f270b0061594192940411a37ffbfafae2c
150165cec5c6bf73c595fb92cd15312607da070778652bd9944bc48bc7d1a534
338bad0bad6656c5d502ce7850ab1587244eeb58f439ab5e08574a718c8aac3d
77c798bba1542733be73448f23fb70c0e5353a27c88322c5218493afbb380864
34d6d60a56ba887dd498c3ab26a0870993815aa6a40975f218adca1582d64ffc
8652fbb3a9a6fbc304f91945fa4aaef2878fd715df70113d2379f44886f812c8
3ff2b719a69e1ec74ae4b15accd3aed5a53ce76a7b0982471633b973cb40a1a0
015d0a424fa11a479c023017436d2a2900e993eb5a0a067400c7f4aadf201fc4
fa31264a63bae95cc8d65c3995815e597d104355cf29aa5333c93251869d5bcd
be487124f602b8b6a66c16c4761648ad765cf5d8006b515e905a7f0ac076b0c6
2efa328153e7ca5701699f1305f1e6bc6f90b0e49b693512b6ce992a8b8016dd
fc1a662c7e3f9619cbd869dd771af30896ccd5918ac6cb77466c5e779996d67f
f9aabc97503f2c7b7e2d000d86450fb1807ca4cabda465825a31c789a1b7a491
ab3872765d320d0b71920fa213c94093416b83b8124e69f65e62cb5000dcc37a
a9a0fff73970c4772f357d24189ca6f5305568c0e2376a3762a68c605e563c5d
209572e0fc7532ca294729535567b5fc413c5e8792d2464536cc808f98add746
64f141566f9016a90a541829a98a0464ce41a8bb44c2d4fa3c2c209460728ef1
4a1a7c4c9b98d12203b4cc3529160a9ab2d7838f7ff6b53ae05aa31a7d646b7a
fa6c45932526a3c3755619be994c211c2a31c05b3447836cb2150be1829dae6b
04c5535cfff546e392ba797411720f924f490a5ac5495f21356d550b782a64c16
88b6b655bcc7842197a434c2f6563b5b7f09a78bcc488232783561d16f4cbab6
755400050781570c66604b817ad1252294736e8b01861a4b5a74519b8b6fe514
89a5072392e587626c713776575d33806a1c8e2732af97c2680f51666331c4eb
8bbc0431c4f96832daf1b3c45528fba153f6c78b1c198702947ccd337727a46f
b53ba11de5cb4191346859516cb6ad72400f3cf209b236aef35a580ac87eb3e3
0fafd66973ca8a7dd2675af41f7a17b61433cd1af80f7708869f665488497980
b1ac10a0cdcb636a00ed8681b35e429124ca80350725b85f83a5eac3a4a3cc16
00903e65293560b9b336e5af0d529dac1a048119302cb7a9bcc110b94851bf02
117f199dc485a852b7473f09b831a6831d5b54c0b790d225cf6bb92d9462a26c
db33dda5123c7aaf0e26a0b83655eea28bf3a8074725018fd6bae4b601cf61ba
ab71a7a3d35197a343e74b4a272c125d540896426d85b7958d3b38a6ba987ec3
```

```

7225c7b44cdb12dde4539b4ab082363683f04bf7a09cc5c41dfe830a1b162e0b
324334362f084a14467723344badd000f8d8c537c48f998f05307cebd1ede0b8
1c3bc59a065a1b6d63b26c82f101ff648063b376e2bb6c5b7455f655a50c2fea
dade150efa0e0e6f365aea202122232425262728292a2b2c2d2e2f3031323334
35363738393a3b3c3d3e3f` }
    }
}

```

C.1.2. ML-KEM-768 Private Key Examples

Each of the examples includes the textual encoding [RFC7468] followed by the so-called "pretty print"; the private keys are the same.

C.1.2.1. Seed Format

```

-----BEGIN PRIVATE KEY-----
MFQCAQAwCwYJYIZIAWUDBAQCBEKAQAABAgMEBQYHCAkKCwwNDg8QERITFBUWFxgZ
Ghschr4fICEiIyQlJicoKSorLC0uLzAxMjM0NTY3ODk6Ozw9Pj8=
-----END PRIVATE KEY-----

```

```

SEQUENCE {
  INTEGER { 0 }
  SEQUENCE {
    OBJECT_IDENTIFIER { 2.16.840.1.101.3.4.4.2 }
  }
  OCTET_STRING {
    [0 PRIMITIVE] { `000102030405060708090a0b0c0d0e0f10111213141
5161718191a1b1c1d1e1f202122232425262728292a2b2c2d2e2f30313233343
5363738393a3b3c3d3e3f` }
  }
}

```

C.1.2.2. Expanded Format

```

-----BEGIN PRIVATE KEY-----
MIIJeAIBADALBgIghkgBZQMEBAIEgg1kBIIJYCFSp38zdW9hII7xE6voJZWHPUq8
cw5bXWeVKb9qT0tjg0JyMahhL0FVBRWsu1Lkjq2L1Cgzu+aGXRPRsnnSxcPgfwof
bY3nqt/KugWMSTyAs3yrjFYnU7s7prbsgpf4heqnVA1TABWoRab1WxNmtXfiNs5Y
om2KHrWkTVQjI8IWfZv0pH+YVpnKBbrk043sYX8C0Ao4kK/UuMfsft4mVToCXzz1
vF16YhMDBCncsa1INrVmtbhjvZvbRaKESnBHtsjTg+RIU14EC03IorSMbDfJbWLU
Pz/YjiiBxAogXJ4kj2UrWSeBp3n4aIDyoUe2eGPzkcwaWpCMAJXgchIphI74o265
qcDGBzIls0cDpK8Ek4LEdXPaaP3pJFrUROMbH721IfH2Hze8D08pIGfmcNKKH/2Q
T28RkKmWkYoTA3psq/PDc7+Cls03qz06d0aAnMP4reGzY5vVe/zG11Cqrx3hmPxM
BGMpn1LEYXgMxCj8XQSLxRhQy6bCpSdDQGDxK92gm+RMKeY5XGX4XSoKfG30EeaR
Gx8stsNRzS6HX1G20L53YJfpPi8rL4PaC+70qoW6nnY6tkUCoMpSIunqtb03CI7V
IGDoyCabldpxqwrhxbG2h9LgGc+ANrz5v257rDqqNuQWYPqkVA8mSM2ToYnsXC3q
cLrKqk/8kG+QgQ6htnvTyx4z2uogarqYcBlK/+VsbrkQm0Xc7nMLKgsIe0MY247
HFYrJhrC+ioP13Vzy1Udi+zxeV1m46IUwKxzkCDPt92D04Cm+QLbVZrGd11is1c
dBKHgTEKt5AXLFPyZmPCHZBTAdSLr5HJF8x3eenYgCzBDYmjCFCZqo060oiWdDwR
RGmAk741fay2bceFIouRLI2WXRsqKDQs0sSp++1mRIJrd3BAgE5uW1ji5CMTd3p
oGRblbLkQU1Au3nwRBODDxWoc8KLtwWcJ0EAIBXyBAjwW0cVsL+ZW10At90yWgVq
uX51miVgzfbDNzHGg6Y0t3HoySoTmu5LS0SccHcyHUL8GZ98HymMpiXSI6XCY6A8
xIFZt4EmZbeGN+ThhyCywpprmfQnZqTLxNxQi6lLqDuJw6XHj4uya72beb64yBgk
kPV5PuW5YB03S34WninRYvExVGTqfXJDbYm3VRYRksgcwt0ci4u6eV70Ju4cwBw3
qqN7LP+LCjeL8vQtNSTmM/CcSLZaZ+gvYzYRmasxh9UG4T61rnIV0TnXpFERdtE
uFZqV9+7VFzki8AZRvKywakXgNFSqN4aTUycrN5zksmWiIzC0ZwCw4szU634rKso
0STaAKBbduc4xyyTDWY6Ca4WiZD6of7yIm54CGHUFu/0AvT3WfxkirH5cQAQkIf5
bksUjSyzHkgFMU6gzZX7Aj6sDziUdLpCAde0HSb10UshfupbNLcaizeTHA5ZQnHg
t8czJXJAiz57pzVgPkJah97ncHnjfLKKIXZF1M5TUNjaK2KgcXSUMDLsicmICcc7
ZCPTDB0oOnZqZNIxA8PWkbSXgo1IMgw0YhB5eimKoQ1CPI3aBp0CvFnmzfA6CWuL
PaTKubgMpkFJB2cszvHsT68jSgvFt+nUc/KzEzs7JqHRdctnp4BZGWmcAvdlMbmc
X4kyBwS7TKRTXFuJcmecZgoHxeUUuHAJyGLrj1FXaV77P8QKne9rgcHMAqJJrk8J
StDZvTSFwcHGgIBSCnyMYyAyzuc4FU5cUXbAfaVgJHdqQw/nbqz2ZaP3uDIQIhW8
gvEJOcg1VwQzao+sHYHkuwSFq118dNa1m75cXpcqDYusQRtVtdVVFNaAoaj3G064
a8SMmgUJcxpUvZ1ykLJ5Y+Q3Lcmxmc/crAsBrNKKYj1REuTENkjWiSMgjTQFEDo
zDdskn8jpa/JrAR0xmInTkJfJchVLS47P+JlFt6QG8fVfb3o1VjmJs1cgLkzQvgB
AATzmXs1IccXjRMqz1myDX5qWpZr9McQChr0LHBp4Rwur1HUYk0RTzoZzapGfH1
ptUQqG9UVPw5gMtcld1vSvV97NrFBDWY1yM60fE3aDXaijqyTnHHDakgEhmxxYmZY
RCFjwsIhF+UKzvzmN4qYV1IwKk7wws4Mxxa3eW4ray43d9+hrD2iWambWptTD4y2
OKGaYqwwGEmrr5WnMBvaMAaJCb/bfmfbzLs4pVUAJbGjoPaFdIrVdT2IgPABbGJ0
hhZjhMVXH+I2WQA2TQODEeLYdds2ZoaTK17GakMKNp6Hpu9cM4eGZXglvUwFes65
I+sJNeaQXM00zt4CFenc91ksVDSZHLqmsEgUtsgF78YQ8y0sygbaQ3HKK36hcAC
gbjjwJKHM1+Fa0/CiS9povV5Ia2gGRTECYhMLvd2lmKnHjUbm2ZJPat5WU2YbeIQ
DWW6D/TqWLgVONJKRDWiWPrCVASqf0H2WLE4UGXhWNY2ARVzJyD0BFmqrBXkBPu6
kKxSmX0czQcAY0/GXbnmUzVEZ/rVbScTyG51QMQjrPJmn1L6b0rGiI2HHvPoR8Ap
qKr7uS4XskqgebH0GbphdbRCr7EZCdSla3CgM1soc5IYqnyTSOLDwvPrPRWkHmQX
wn2Uv+shQZsxGnuX0hgLvoMyGKmsXRHzIXyJYWVh6cWdwSay8/UTQ8CVDjhXRU4
Jw1Ybhv4MzKpRZz2PA6XL4UpdnmDHS8SFQmFHLg0D28Qew+ho0/Rs2qBibwIXE9c
t4TLU/QbkY+A0Xzh1W94W+43fKmqi+aZitowwmt8PYxrVSVMyWIDsgxCruCsTh67
QI5JqeP4edCrB4XrcCVCXRMFoimcAV4SDRY7Dh1JTOVyU9AkBRgnRcuB16t00LPB
u3lyvsWjBuujVnhVwBRpn+91rlTHcKDYXBhADPZCrtxmB3e6Sx0FAr1aeBL2IfhK
SClrmN1DIrbxWCi4qPDgCoukSLPDqLFDVxsHQKvVZ9rxzenHnCBLbV41nRdmoxu7
y05qBc9FAhdrMBwCL0EkD1AVE87IXoCbMKTWDXdHzdD1uZqoyCaYdRd50qqAgKCx
JkhVjfcrvje3X07btr6CFtbGM/srIoDiURPYaV5DSBw+6zl+sZJQUim2eiAeqJPD
4ssy2ovDQvpN6gV4ok4W2Pj50DqVt3BQ9Nn9L1cz7sHWPvPCPr+ZGBc2aacgISIj
JCUmJygpKissLS4vMDEyMzQ1Njc40To7PD0+Pw==
-----END PRIVATE KEY-----

```

```
SEQUENCE {  
  INTEGER { 0 }  
  SEQUENCE {  
    OBJECT_IDENTIFIER { 2.16.840.1.101.3.4.4.2 }  
  }  
  OCTET_STRING {  
    OCTET_STRING { `27d2a77f33756f61208ef113abe82595873d4abc730e  
5b5d679529bf6a4ceb6383427231a8612f41550515acba52e48ead8b942833bb  
e6865d13d14a79d2c5c3e07f0a056d8de7aadfcaba058c493c80b37cab8c5627  
53bb3ba6b6ec8297f885eaa7540d530015a84406e55b1366b577e236ce58a26d  
8a1eb5a44d542323c2167d9bf4a47f985699ca05bae43b8dec617f02380a3890  
afd4b8c7ec7ede26553a025f3ce5bc5d7a62130304235cb1ad4836b566b5b863  
bd9bdb45a2844a7047b6c8d383e448525e040b4dc8a2b48c6c37c96d62d43f3f  
d88e2881c40a205c9e248f652b592781a779f86880f2a147b67863f391cc1a5a  
908c0095e07212291e2ef8a36eb9a9c0c6073225b34703a4af049382c47573da  
68fde9245ad444e31b1fbdb521f1f61f37bc0cef292067e670d28a1ffd904f6f  
1190a996918a13037a6cabf3c373bf8296cd37ab33ba7746809cc3f8ade1b363  
9bd57bfcc69650aaaf1de198fc4c0463299e52c461780cc428fc5d04a5c51850  
cba6c2a5274340675793dda09be44c29e6395c65f85d2a0a7c6df411e6911b1f  
2cb6c351cd2e875f51b638be776097e93e2f2b2f83da0beef4aa85ba9e763ab6  
4502a0ca5222e9eab5b3b7088ed52060e8c8269b943a71ab0ae1c5b1b687d2e0  
19cf8036bcf9bf6e7bac3aaa36e41660faa4540f2648cd93a189ec5c2dea70ba  
caaa4ffc906f90810ea1b67bf24f2c78cf6ba881aeea61c0652bfff95b1bae442  
6d1773b9cc2ca82c21e38c636e3b1c523244986b0be8a83f5dd5cf2d54762fb3  
c5ebf59b8e885302b1ce47033edf760f4e029be40b6d566b19dd758acd5c7412  
878131244f90172c53f26663c21d905301d48baf91c917cc7779e9d8802cc10d  
89a3705099a2ad3a3a8896743c1144698093be257dacb66dc785228b912c8d96  
5d14aa28342c3ac4a93fefa532b20945ddc1020139c14d638b908c4ddde9a064  
5b95b2e4414d40bb79f04413830f15a873c28bb7059c2741002015f20408f058  
e715b0bf995b5380b7dd325a056ab97e659a2be0cdf6c33731c683a634b771e8  
c92a139aee4bb0e49c7077321d42fc199f7c1f298ca625d223a5c263a03cc481  
59b7812665b78637e4e18720b2c29a6b99f42766a4cbc4dc508ba94ba83b89c3  
a5c78f8bb26bbd9b79beb8c8182490f5793ee5b96013b74b7e169e29d162f131  
5464ea7d72436d89b755161192c81cc2dd1c8b8bba795ef426ee1cc01c37aaa3  
7b2cff8b0a378b47cbd0b4d49398cfc2712959699fa0bd8cd84666acc61f541b  
84fa96b9c854e4e75e9144addb44b8566a57dfbb545ce423c03346f2b2c1a917  
80d152a8de1a4d4c9cacde7392c996888cc2399c02c38b3353adf8acab283924  
da00a05b76e738c72c930d6cba09ae168990faa1fef2226e780861d416eff402  
f4f759fc648ab1f97100109087f96e4b148d2cb31e4805314ea0cd95fb023eac  
0d989474ba4201d7b41d26f5394b217eea5b34b71a8b37931c0e594271e0b7c7  
33257240233e7ba735603e425a87dee77079e37cb28a21764594ce5350d8da2b  
62a07174943032ec89c98809c73b6423d30c1d283a766a64d89703c3d629b497  
828d48320c346210797a298aa10d423c8dda069d02bc59e6cdf03a096b8b3da4  
cab9b80ca4a14907672cceff1ec4faf234a0bc5b7e9d473f2b3133b3b26a1d175  
cb67a7805919699c02f76531b99c5f89180704bb4ca4535c5b8972679c660a07  
c5e514b87009c862eb8f5157695efb3fc40a9def6b81c1cc02a249ae4f094ad0  
d9bd3485c1c1c68080520a7c8c632032cee738154e5c5176c07da56024776a43  
0fe76eacf665a3f7b832102215bc82f10939c8355704336a8fac1d81e4bb0485  
aa5d7c74d6b59bbe5c5e972a0d8bac411b55b5d5557cd680a1a8f71b4eb86bc4  
8c9a0509731a54bd9d7290b27963e4372dc9b199cfdcac0b01acd28a62395112  
e4c43648d622c48c8234d01440e8cc376c927f23a5afc9ac0474c662274e4245  
25c8552ece3b3fe26516de901bc7d515bde89558e626c95c80b93342f8010004  
f39e6c6c94871c5e344cab3966c835f9a96a59afd31c40286b38b1c1a78470ba  
b947518934453ce86736a919f1f5a6d510a86f5454fc3980cb5c765bd2bd5f7b  
36b1410d6635c8ceb47c4dda0d76a28eac939c71c3024804866c716266584421  
63c2c22117e50acefce6378a985652302a4ef0c2ce0cc716b7796e2b6b2e3777  
dfa1ac3da259a31b5a9b530f8cb638a81a62ac301849abaf95a7301bda300689
```

```
09bfdb7e67dbccbb38a5551a25b1a3a0f685748ad5753d8880f0016c62748616
6384c5571fe2365900364d038311e2d875db366686932b5ec602430a369e87a6
ef5c338786657825bd4c057aceb923eb0935e6905e63b4ced7f80857a773dd64
b150d26612ea9ac12052db2017bf1843ccb4b3281b690dc728adfa85c00281b8
e3c09287335f856b4fc2892f69a2f57921ada01914c40988662d57769662a786
351b9b66493dab79594d986de2100d65ba0ff4ea58b81538d24a4435a258fac2
5404aa7f41f658b1385065e158dcb60115732720f40459aaac15e406953a90ac
52997d1ccd070060efc65db9e653354467fad56ec713c86e7540c423acf2669f
52fa6f4ac6888d871ef3e847c029a8aafbb92e17b24aa079b1f419ba6175b442
afb11909d4a56b70a0335b28739218aa7c9348e2c3c2f3eb3d15a41e6417c0dd
94bfeb21419b311a7bb13a180bbe833218a9a6b17447cc85f225859587a73077
049acbcfd44d0f025438e15d1538270d586e1bf83192a9459cf63c0e972f8529
7679831ecf121509851cb8340f6f107b0fa1a0efd1b36a8189bc085c4f5cb784
e553f41b918f80397ce1956f785bee377ca9aa8be6998ada30c26b7c3d8c6b55
254cc96203b20c42aee0ac4e1ebb408e49a9e3f879d0ab0785eb7025425d1305
a2299c015e120d163b0e19494ce57253d0246d182745cb8197ab7438b3c1bb79
72bec5a306eba3567855c014699fef65ae54c770a0d85c18400cf642aedc6607
77ba4b138502bd5a7812f621f84a48296b98dd4322b6f15828b8a8f0e00a8ba4
4a53c3a8b143571b0740abd567daf1cde9c79c204b6d5e259d1766a31bbbcb4e
6a05cf4502176b301c1c2f41247750157bcec85e809b30a4d60d7747cdd0f5b9
9aa8c826987517793aaa8080a0b124a8558df72bbe37b75f4edbb6be8216d6c6
33fb2b2280e25113d8695e43481c3eeb397eb192505229b67a201ea893c3e2cb
32da8bc342fa4dea0578a24e16d8f8f9383a95b77050f4d9fd2f5733eec1d63e
f3c23ebf9918173669a7202122232425262728292a2b2c2d2e2f303132333435
363738393a3b3c3d3e3f` }
}
}
```

C.1.2.3. Both Format

-----BEGIN PRIVATE KEY-----

MIIJvgIBADALBg1ghkgBZQMEBAIEggmqMIIJpgRAAAECAwQFBgcICQoLDA00DxAR
EhMUFYRXGBkaGxwdHh8gISIjJCUmJygpKissLS4vMDEyMzQ1Njc4OT07PD0+PwSC
CWAn0qd/M3VvYSC08R0r6CWVhz1KvHMOW11n1Sm/akzrY4NCcjGoYS9BVQUVrLpS
5I6ti5QoM7vmhl0T0Up50sXD4H8KBW2N56rfyroFjEk8gLN8q4xWJ10706a27IKX
+IXqp1QNUwAVqEQG5VsTZrV34jbOWKJtjh61pE1UIyPCFn2b9KR/mFaZygW65DuN
7GF/AjgKOJCv1LjH7H7eJlU6A1885bxdemITAwQjXLGtSDa1ZrW4Y72b20WihEpw
R7bI04PKSFJeBaTnyKK0jGw3yW1i1D8/2I4ogcQKIFyeJI9lK1kngad5+GiA8qFH
tnhj85HMG1qQjACV4HISKRU4u+KNuuanAxgcyJbNHA6SvBJOCxHVz2mj96SRa1ETj
Gx+9tSHx9h83vAzvKSBN5nDSih/9kE9vEZCplpGKEwN6bKvzw30/gpbNN6szundG
gJzd+K3hs20b1Xv8xpZQqq8d4Zj8TARjKZ5SxGF4DMQo/F0EpcUYUMumwqUnQ0Bn
V5PdoJvkTCnmOVxl+F0qCnxt9BHmkRsFLLbDUc0uh19Rtji+d2CX6T4vKy+D2gvu
9KqFup520rZFAqDKUiLp6rWztwi01SBg6Mgmm5Q6casK4cWxtofS4BnPgDa8+b9u
e6w6qjbbFmD6pFQPJkjNk6GJ7Fwt6nC6yqpP/JBvkIE0obZ78k8seM9rqIGq6mHA
ZSv/lbG65EJtF305zCyoLCHjJgNuOxxSMkSYawvoqD9d1c8tVHYvs8Xr9Zu0iFMC
sc5HAz7fdg90ApvkC21WaxnddYrNXHQSh4ExJE+QFyxT8mZjwh2QUwHU16+RyRfM
d3np2IASwQ2Jo3BQmaKt0jqiLnQ8EURpgJ0+JX2stm3HhSKLkSyN110Uqig0LDrE
qT/vpTKyCUXdwQIB0cFNY4uQjE3d6aBKW5Wy5EFNQLt58EQTgw8VqHPCi7cFnCdB
ACAV8gQI8FjnFbC/mVtTgLfDMloFarl+ZZor4M32wzcxxo0mNLdx6MkqE5ruS7Dk
nHB3Mh1C/BmffB8pjKYl0i0lwmOgPMSBWbeBjMw3hjfk4YcgssKaa5n0J2aky8Tc
UIupS6g7ic0lx4+Lsmu9m3m+uMgYJJD1eT7luWATt0t+FP4p0WLxMVRk6n1yQ22J
t1UWEZLIHMLdHIuLunle9CbuHMAcN6qjeyz/iwo3i0fL0LTUk5jPwnEpWWmfoL2M
2EZmrMYfVBUe+pa5yFTk516RRK3bRLhWalffu1Rc5CPAM0byssGpF4DRUqjeGk1M
nKzec5LJloiMwjmcAsOLM10t+KyrKDk2gCgW3bn0Mcskw1sugmuFomQ+qH+8iJu
eAhh1Bbv9AL091n8ZIQx+XEAEJCH+W5LFI0ssx5IBTF0oM2V+wI+rA2Y1HS6QgHX
tB0m9TLLIX7qWzS3Gos3kxw0WUJx4LfHMyVyQCM+e6c1YD5CWofe53B543yyiiF2
RZTOU1DY2itioHF01DAy7InJiAnHO2Qj0wwdKDp2amTY1wPD1im0L4KNSDIMNGIQ
eXopiqENQjyN2gadArxZ5s3w0glr1z2kyrm4DKShSQdnLM7x7E+vI0oLxbfp1HPy
sxM70yah0XXLZ6eAWRlpnAL3ZTG5nF+JGAcEu0ykU1xbiXJnnGYKB8X1FLhwCchi
649RV21e+z/ECp3va4HBzAKiSa5PCURQ2b00hcHBxoCAUgp8jGMgMs7n0BV0XFf2
wH2LYCR3akMP526s9mWj97gyECIVvILxCTnINVcEM2qPrB2B5LsEhapdfHTWtZu+
XF6XKq2LrEEbVbXVVXzWgKGo9xtOuGvEjJoFCXMaVL2dcpCyeWPKNy3JsZn3KwL
AazSimI5URLkxDZI1iLEjII00BRA6Mw3bJJ/I6WvyawEdMZiJ05CRSXIVS700z/i
ZRbekBvH1RW96JVY5ibJXIC5M0L4AQAE855sbJSHHF40TKs5Zsg1+a1qWa/THEAo
azixwaeEcLq5R1GJNEU86Gc2qRnx9abVEKhvVFT80YDLXHZb0r1fezaxQQ1mNcj0
tHxN2g12oo6sk5xxwwJIBIZscWJmWEQhY8LCIRf1Cs785jeKmFZSMCP08ML0DMcW
t3luK2suN3ffoaw9o1mjG1qbUw+MtjioGmKsMBhJq6+VpzAb2jAGiQm/235n28y7
OKVVGiWxo6D2hXSK1XU9iIDwAWxidIYWY4TFVx/iNlkANK0DgxHi2HXbNmaGkyte
xgJDCjaeh6bvXD0HhmV4Jb1MBXrOuSPrcTXmkF5jtm7X+AhXp3PdZLFQ0mYS6prB
IFLbIBe/GEPMTLMoG2kNxyit+oXAAoG448CShzNfhWtPwokvaal1eSGtoBkUxAmI
Zi1XdpZip4Y1G5tmST2reVlNmG3iEA1lug/06li4FTjSSkQ1olj6w1QEqn9B9lix
0FBL4VjctgEVcycg9ARZqqwV5AaVOPCsUp19HM0HAGDvx12551M1RGf61W7HE8hu
dUDEI6zyZp9S+m9KxoiNhx7z6EFaKaiq+7kuF7JKoHmx9Bm6YXW0Qq+xGQnUpWtw
oDNbKHOSGKp8k0jiw8Lz6z0VpB5kf8DdLL/rIUGbMRp7sToYC76DMhipprF0R8yF
8iWFLYenMHcEmsvP1E0PAL44V0VOCcNWG4b+DGSqUWc9jw01y+FKXZ5gx7PEhUJ
hRy4NA9vEHsPoaDv0bNqgYm8CFxPXLLe5VP0G5GPGd184ZVveFvuN3ypqovmmYra
MMJrfD2Ma1U1TmliA7IMQq7grE4eu0C0Sanj+HnQqweF63AlQ10TBaIpnAFeg0W
0w4ZSUz1c1PQJG0YJ0XLgZerdDizwb5cr7Fowbro1Z4VcAUaZ/vZa5Ux3Cg2FwY
QAz2Qq7cZgd3uksThQK9WngS9iH4Skga5jdQyK28VgouKjw4AqLpEpTw6ixQ1cb
B0Cr1Wfa8c3px5wgS21eJZ0XZqMbu8t0agXPRQIXazAchC9BJHdQFXv0yF6AmzCk
1g13R83Q9bmaqMgmmHUXeTqqgICgSSoVY33K743t19027a+ghbWxjP7KyKA41ET
2GleQ0gcPus5frGSUFiptnogHqiTw+LLMtqLw0L6TeoFeKJ0Ftj4+Tg6lbdwUPTZ
/S9XM+7B1j7zwj6/mRgXNmmnICEiIyQlJicoKSorLC0uLzAxMjM0NTY30Dk60zw9
Pj8=

-----END PRIVATE KEY-----


```
SEQUENCE {
  INTEGER { 0 }
  SEQUENCE {
    OBJECT_IDENTIFIER { 2.16.840.1.101.3.4.4.2 }
  }
  OCTET_STRING {
    SEQUENCE {
      OCTET_STRING { `000102030405060708090a0b0c0d0e0f1011121314
15161718191a1b1c1d1e1f202122232425262728292a2b2c2d2e2f3031323334
35363738393a3b3c3d3e3f` }
      OCTET_STRING { `27d2a77f33756f61208ef113abe82595873d4abc73
0e5b5d679529bf6a4ceb6383427231a8612f41550515acba52e48ead8b942833
bbe6865d13d14a79d2c5c3e07f0a056d8de7aadfcaba058c493c80b37cab8c56
2753bb3ba6b6ec8297f885eaa7540d530015a84406e55b1366b577e236ce58a2
6d8a1eb5a44d542323c2167d9bf4a47f985699ca05bae43b8dec617f02380a38
90afd4b8c7ec7ede26553a025f3ce5bc5d7a62130304235cb1ad4836b566b5b8
63bd9bdb45a2844a7047b6c8d383e448525e040b4dc8a2b48c6c37c96d62d43f
3fd88e2881c40a205c9e248f652b592781a779f86880f2a147b67863f391cc1a
5a908c0095e07212291e2ef8a36eb9a9c0c6073225b34703a4af049382c47573
da68fde9245ad444e31b1fbdb521f1f61f37bc0cef292067e670d28a1ffd904f
6f1190a996918a13037a6cabf3c373bf8296cd37ab33ba7746809cc3f8ade1b3
639bd57bfcc69650aaaf1de198fc4c0463299e52c461780cc428fc5d04a5c518
50cba6c2a5274340675793dda09be44c29e6395c65f85d2a0a7c6df411e6911b
1f2cb6c351cd2e875f51b638be776097e93e2f2b2f83da0beef4aa85ba9e763a
b64502a0ca5222e9eab5b3b7088ed52060e8c8269b943a71ab0ae1c5b1b687d2
e019cf8036bcf9bf6e7bac3aaa36e41660faa4540f2648cd93a189ec5c2dea70
bacaaa4ffc906f90810ea1b67bf24f2c78cf6ba881aaea61c0652bfff95b1bae4
426d1773b9cc2ca82c21e38c636e3b1c523244986b0be8a83f5dd5cf2d54762f
b3c5ebf59b8e885302b1ce47033edf760f4e029be40b6d566b19dd758acd5c74
12878131244f90172c53f26663c21d905301d48baf91c917cc7779e9d8802cc1
0d89a3705099a2ad3a3a8896743c1144698093be257dacb66dc785228b912c8d
965d14aa28342c3ac4a93fefa532b20945ddc1020139c14d638b908c4ddde9a0
645b95b2e4414d40bb79f04413830f15a873c28bb7059c2741002015f20408f0
58e715b0bf995b5380b7dd325a056ab97e659a2be0cdf6c33731c683a634b771
e8c92a139aee4bb0e49c7077321d42fc199f7c1f298ca625d223a5c263a03cc4
8159b7812665b78637e4e18720b2c29a6b99f42766a4cbc4dc508ba94ba83b89
c3a5c78f8bb26bbd9b79beb8c8182490f5793ee5b96013b74b7e169e29d162f1
315464ea7d72436d89b755161192c81cc2dd1c8b8bba795ef426ee1cc01c37aa
a37b2cfff8b0a378b47cbd0b4d49398cfc2712959699fa0bd8cd84666acc61f54
1b84fa96b9c854e4e75e9144adb44b8566a57dfbb545ce423c03346f2b2c1a9
1780d152a8de1a4d4c9cacde7392c996888cc2399c02c38b3353adf8acab2839
24da00a05b76e738c72c930d6cba09ae168990faa1fef2226e780861d416eff4
02f4f759fc648ab1f97100109087f96e4b148d2cb31e4805314ea0cd95fb023e
ac0d989474ba4201d7b41d26f5394b217eea5b34b71a8b37931c0e594271e0b7
c733257240233e7ba735603e425a87dee77079e37cb28a21764594ce5350d8da
2b62a07174943032ec89c98809c73b6423d30c1d283a766a64d89703c3d629b4
97828d48320c346210797a298aa10d423c8dda069d02bc59e6cdf03a096b8b3d
a4cab9b80ca4a14907672ccef1ec4faf234a0bc5b7e9d473f2b3133b3b26a1d1
75cb67a7805919699c02f76531b99c5f89180704bb4ca4535c5b8972679c660a
07c5e514b87009c862eb8f5157695efb3fc40a9def6b81c1cc02a249ae4f094a
d0d9bd3485c1c1c68080520a7c8c632032cee738154e5c5176c07da56024776a
430fe76eacf665a3f7b832102215bc82f10939c8355704336a8fac1d81e4bb04
85aa5d7c74d6b59bbe5c5e972a0d8bac411b55b5d5557cd680a1a8f71b4eb86b
c48c9a0509731a54bd9d7290b27963e4372dc9b199cfdcac0b01acd28a623951
12e4c43648d622c48c8234d01440e8cc376c927f23a5afc9ac0474c662274e42
4525c8552ece3b3fe26516de901bc7d515bde89558e626c95c80b93342f80100
04f39e6c6c94871c5e344cab3966c835f9a96a59afd31c40286b38b1c1a78470
```

```

bab947518934453ce86736a919f1f5a6d510a86f5454fc3980cb5c765bd2bd5f
7b36b1410d6635c8ceb47c4dda0d76a28eac939c71c3024804866c7162665844
2163c2c22117e50acef6e6378a985652302a4ef0c2ce0cc716b7796e2b6b2e37
77dfa1ac3da259a31b5a9b530f8cb638a81a62ac301849abaf95a7301bda3006
8909bfbdb7e67dbccbb38a5551a25b1a3a0f685748ad5753d8880f0016c627486
166384c5571fe2365900364d038311e2d875db366686932b5ec602430a369e87
a6ef5c338786657825bd4c057aceb923eb0935e6905e63b4ced7f80857a773dd
64b150d26612ea9ac12052db2017bf1843ccb4b3281b690dc728adfa85c00281
b8e3c09287335f856b4fc2892f69a2f57921ada01914c40988662d57769662a7
86351b9b66493dab79594d986de2100d65ba0ff4ea58b81538d24a4435a258fa
c25404aa7f41f658b1385065e158dcb60115732720f40459aaac15e406953a90
ac52997d1ccd070060efc65db9e653354467fad56ec713c86e7540c423acf266
9f52fa6f4ac6888d871ef3e847c029a8aafbb92e17b24aa079b1f419ba6175b4
42afb11909d4a56b70a0335b28739218aa7c9348e2c3c2f3eb3d15a41e6417c0
dd94bfeb21419b311a7bb13a180bbe833218a9a6b17447cc85f225859587a730
77049acbcfd44d0f025438e15d1538270d586e1bf83192a9459cf63c0e972f85
297679831ecf121509851cb8340f6f107b0fa1a0efd1b36a8189bc085c4f5cb7
84e553f41b918f80397ce1956f785bee377ca9aa8be6998ada30c26b7c3d8c6b
55254cc96203b20c42aee0ac4e1ebb408e49a9e3f879d0ab0785eb7025425d13
05a2299c015e120d163b0e19494ce57253d0246d182745cb8197ab7438b3c1bb
7972bec5a306eba3567855c014699fef65ae54c770a0d85c18400cf642aedc66
0777ba4b138502bd5a7812f621f84a48296b98dd4322b6f15828b8a8f0e00a8b
a44a53c3a8b143571b0740abd567daf1cde9c79c204b6d5e259d1766a31bbcb
4e6a05cf4502176b301c1c2f41247750157bcec85e809b30a4d60d7747cdd0f5
b99aa8c826987517793aaa8080a0b124a8558df72bbe37b75f4edbb6be8216d6
c633fb2b2280e25113d8695e43481c3eeb397eb192505229b67a201ea893c3e2
cb32da8bc342fa4dea0578a24e16d8f8f9383a95b77050f4d9fd2f5733eec1d6
3ef3c23ebf9918173669a7202122232425262728292a2b2c2d2e2f3031323334
35363738393a3b3c3d3e3f` }
    }
}

```

C.1.3. ML-KEM-1024 Private Key Examples

Each of the examples includes the textual encoding [RFC7468] followed by the so-called "pretty print"; the private keys are the same.

C.1.3.1. Seed Format

```

-----BEGIN PRIVATE KEY-----
MFQCAQAwCwYJYIZIAWUDBAQDBEKAQAABAgMEBQYHCAKcKcwNDg8QERITFBUWFxgZ
GhscHR4fICEiIyQlJicoKSorLC0uLzAxMjM0NTY3ODk6Ozw9Pj8=
-----END PRIVATE KEY-----

```

```
SEQUENCE {  
  INTEGER { 0 }  
  SEQUENCE {  
    OBJECT_IDENTIFIER { 2.16.840.1.101.3.4.4.3 }  
  }  
  OCTET_STRING {  
    [0 PRIMITIVE] { `000102030405060708090a0b0c0d0e0f10111213141  
5161718191a1b1c1d1e1f202122232425262728292a2b2c2d2e2f30313233343  
5363738393a3b3c3d3e3f` }  
  }  
}
```

C.1.3.2. Expanded Format

-----BEGIN PRIVATE KEY-----

MIIMeAIBADALBg1ghkgBZQMEBAMEggxkBIIMYPd7f2sVxz/izFRrZ/t3TKGbQs1G
Pqn7uYTKR3p3tscQh8vwUavkc2qQcsbocMgxHFWWP1AKPHsbjypYVY9JxiUntsWU
teuss7z1lyc6V0NRfRUSCL1Kph51umewvVLKmUkZYnrAqATUieFxm2vDofRmZwb1
E0QSS2aCPVaxjIvyYasSCiigT+wBzBXytxkSzuVKq07YVGLLa6iGtet2YebVaqwh
PMHYFNWSs5VVT650R200NxFjEpv4ZFJyUGBswphTdGsgmXB3u6FVczsop0f6B3Y5
lSR2PrSBzqoRnmw0dKBGhfQMPwiwQk9Av/1JoKyScEw7oMbrNvH1tiHYvytjJ761
fNP6y5QYb+P8mrChQ0uykdLJu3ByMFfiJUBZZW9WWRmjLPdFed6JaBzSxak1pStK
qi0ky11cniBynsVJLsNpYe+4ooy8AKwwNSMpXz2ANqvBYDMHznDXhIo1ZXpWh91Y
mSfqY3MWJquybsTkMb j razsLweglc+5zsaAhGDGDuoEiri6srdvVtGSguYRpxwN
J7+g8MQVKaMBVArFmK4ef6YoXECnCb2Q2ywIUzqN5rDp+X7YBhKN8HaHtphxs0c
HdToR4RYEfKjWKQ3MVKFntSjKRSEFYwsPcZBYkiCZ4vHgF9Yqd1McQRWeEaiBE5l
rs4qI1NytgJHmaVHfWAjdQSqXArFe8cKNVjAjE3mh+8TArT8tV1EE9IsvM8Mb5C
NFBAPGvFfcQRs/76wQUqxLsWLERUWkyoCJJ1f6E6CyxILO1inMSZnZacWT1KrfBz
zd46RY54qKoDlAjmUr6TsgyLQuxbDlAjnaxyYFKFGm0VMS7DntIItyIjPxfGsnCB
EolXSDUmDn3URsCwEYwQAL5oAdJhH88AeSqcXPS0mSL5otS5yPpaXQ1gUGYxp+lx
zuhAsI+mPBNynX6lqscDUqmEzbZpMxy6dY/ofs0TGz4xYfzHR6p0lCRon+rhS/fJ
ov+6EwKyErgDctjpBJ22mjoSYdCihZqbTveJngukFgehtnp8DhKSNOn4xj1Td9lw
x0kKQSlhGh0Fw7eB0+2UVCByP3+VJah3k/r7v8qYLma7gGgcgySKidoITBmIL0jz
Hn/AkJ0knp/QlpGwIe30Y6/FGbYoU4FhGDRHffsLiCzGSC88XLzBwYlG1+Ej1Ziz
Syqaes0VJE0GkMiBlAl6m+2lhev8Q3EKYkwhB2jmIV03ZIJlPriZR4d8EY03DGLq
b/zBAYrkE6CKjQ/6qBmUXaehZ8IpKTKQyTHICjaSWHYmEOolPmLcJCJqMMiSwSE2
wybxP0RGZkcSsLkLwG00AoWTy94GzcIiieJAx+KWtZFywa7ajJngUS0aAW0pQuoz
FI5pN8AmApQkuBuZax3yLqBiPsZca/CTUAzzvzU3Stw5IDXKfFg7mWhbylQaCAex
Y6zQiIvg0F3qgg2kbb27RNLkYsc0uDpHP+0TZCcxWSV8wlmoxWdsHHbUHVa5kH7B
w1mcnokHQDonpwXjYZsEsK0Ebo7IFpwXtGDUTAwMRGTQRM1GGGvHJZZQg6iSvMSV
wFQDEF+bPlGSwwPYj4ukapAceC7wI4jxsq3atqU1D8Nj1wDjFUM3M35KF401HNK1
buHwv+o0qs+jPS7HkeUHUttQNMscLRVyyqpcTZCue2sXWm3Txip3u496ya4kcZtT
wrEgoodphuIXtyvXzuRKcmWxH04asiYXYrMaNzg4aWnAgl+3lFLmUuEUL8c8nfb7
pBF5W0cXKispui1Tq+WowNzBYBsJbJbXk4/VpoqHl8e5R3qGpHLrXaJQyy/sMY2D
yPQ7vo4Rw143fTSTZshcQ4JZf2/CegBRwPsAsCwByiD5pCfxc1mUd8ppDMEyfg8C
X4DsM4qAoVnjCMEqJ9safhuWCpnTffwihy5Rkw8oxlGrIh9Tq67iC62aPqvLq5Ey
Ub8TW+spYXtXVDM8TarbIjg0HCrZN4GGKA9kSUQLeEunj12sRNj2Wzt0IZUD180R
0i3SPsbRy3F7NqX8la8ZHieClpSME1TqhrTsAEuUwpRQERGRgjs1FMmsHqPZglzL
hjk6LfsEZU+iGS03v60cSXxlAu7lyoCn0/zgUVWlSohYwKATl6PSMvQmp6+wgrwh
pEMXCQ6qx1ksLqikZTxEkeoZ0TEzX1LpiaPEzFbZxVNzLVfEcPtBq3WbZdLQREU4
L82cTjRKESj6nhHgQ1jhku0BSymJkn7isi4jcX9EER7jNXU5nDdkbamBPsmYEq/p
Tl3FwjMKcpTMH0I0ptP7tPFoWriJLASsXzRwXDXsGEbanF2x5TMjGf1X8kjwq0g
MQDzZZkYgsMCQ9d4E4Q7XsfJZAMiY3BgkuzwDHUWvmTkWYykImwGm7XmfkF1zyKG
yN1cSIpsWGHZG6oL0CaUc0i1Ud07ztjIbBL5zbF2x33ItsAqcB9HiQLIVT9pTA2C
cntMSlwsEEEHkQEnSAi4IRGzd+x1IU6bGXj3YATUE52YTT9LjppjSCve1Nac6UJqV
m3p1ZPm0DKIYv2GCKyCoUCAX1U0yJXrGx2nsKXAHVuwafaS0DV4RgFlQSkmpPQoQ
GY6xC1eEZ460J9e0uruVUpM7BiiXlZ4TG0rwo0rDdYSmVAGxcD4EKszYN1MUg/JB
ytzRwdN4EZ5pRCnbGZRiKeTFNDdXCFuzrng2ZzUMRFjZdnLoYegLHSZ5UQ6jpvI2
DHeKaULHoGpVTSKAgMhLR67xTbF2IMsWwGqzChvkzacIK+n4fpwhHEaRY0mluo6q
UgHHKUo8CIW102V0UhCIJexkbJCgRhIyTufQMa/1NDEyy+9ntu+xpewoCbdzU4zn
ez2LB0sLPCJWAR5McWwZqLoHUR9xSSEXZJ8GFcMpD8KaRv3kvVLbkobWAziCRCWc
FaesK2QKYMwDN2pYQaP7ikc1aPqbGiZyFfNMAWl7Dw5icXXXIQW3cHwpueYUvcM6
b2yBipU3C0J4gte0dn1qnsbrmTJ0zZsjkagrpF4zk9Lprpchyp1sG5iLWCdxP5Cm
WF3pQzUowCsDzhC7X3IBOND7tMMMEma5G0UpJd/hezf5XSK8pU9HWRmshZCYwPDQ
isWHXvKbVv0UHM7xX3AKC2bzLZXFiBdzc8RmmyG8Bx5M0qXwtKMbYljzXaJKw80p
x/IJJBDFB4NVsTj7U6a5rm4LnAgkPnuqRcRzduuMfxPUz1Gqc2+jFUDJJB83DaVE
v5+cKNm1fi8qfKlaTktGbmQas7zHat8R0dVnpvErUv0mXn7AqUjryqjFWD0wTlmZ
jryaGTD7ttIjPFPswfi5UY48Lec6Gd7ms4Cl sylxz2ThKf1sH6bnXUojRQHpZt06
VAr1yPTzSmtKJT7ihJJWbV5nxvVYfywUG+wbBVnRNmgOjGib6lMrRTxV7fzA9B6
acdZdo/LTQecCQWXA6DDQU3kuZ6jovF1g9D5Fwo5UNsHtPC8MIApJ/n3lhtiWYkm
NqlQKicFMDY3eZ3TRNpFHBz3v2eED0sweauMa4wZJ/ZAU8YSRQxFyeYDvBZmb1lr

```
NHHhA7bxVEdCTRcCIEgRH/vTfhxnD2TxS4p7Mr1MGkm0XdL80M1SidkQrWNGLPXh
MELGSsZ5e4n7VRrQjgWpLSAMzLfnEu8jyTEss1DwKatTfihzR/0wdawQkGp4Pxxs
B8y4j0EijEvhxD3kLXDpdXTynkk1ddLxGFWJ1jAesYAJ2uSSrW8m+HwSUy3b4L0
YKdICXJmM4HhaZlgYdeZhZ7FTU9cpcQRwB2xWXsWWXdmneE6koo0r7rCWP6oxHZC
Oc1CHcMRm/W0dpkgaXgyexxTRe90anmDhB8FbiU0EAqyTU6au9CxfGqVvUw8DkD2
nhYSr06yi5kIbJURbnIEJziT0Qv0a4mbNihDr8ZR7uYhPcyyifagrGbXcDMf4iF
cUkQiIsjEMT5MZ1BCzTmQzuQA+IXa7mVJXRWEg6JUHy7i6WSUwzFqgrrQ605j+np
e6pSPXpEMWd8PTrwcZ5HXbhcqVr1CJvqvrBbL6q0iWumD4HIhHKle0aoKIJqDN+0
RvgYkYLSv16sTsHMXer1mcihPkgjVAbRf/3cg0S2xmmEqGiqkvoCInoIaVDrDIcB
7VjcYod2uY0ILhF1YTSeXBMAfhFqBG0GHX0YZjxWJ80McUfdqt/Uis16RTUgISIj
JCUmJygpKissLS4vMDEyMzQ1Njc40To7PD0+Pw==
-----END PRIVATE KEY-----
```

```
SEQUENCE {  
  INTEGER { 0 }  
  SEQUENCE {  
    OBJECT_IDENTIFIER { 2.16.840.1.101.3.4.4.3 }  
  }  
  OCTET_STRING {  
    OCTET_STRING { `f77b7f6b15c73fe2cc546b67fb774ca19b42cd463ea9  
fbb984ca477a77b6c71087cbf051abe4736a9072c6e870c8311c55963f500a3c  
7b1b8f2a58558f49c62527b6c594b5e7acb3bcf597273a5743517d151208bd4a  
a61e75ba67b0bd594a994919627ac0a804d489e171336bc339f4666706e51344  
12b366823d50318c8bf261ab120a28a04fec01cc15f2b71912cee54aa8eed854  
694b6ba886b5eb7661e6d56aac213cc1d814d592b395554fae74476d34371163  
129bf864527250606cc21a53746b20997077bba155733b28a4e7fa0776399524  
763eb481ceaa11366c3474a04685f40c3f08b0424f40bff949a0ac92704c3ba0  
c6eb36f1f5b621d8bf2b6327beb57cd3facb94186fe3fc9ab0a1434bb291d2c9  
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```

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}
}
```


C.1.3.3. Both Format

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-----END PRIVATE KEY-----
```

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1261d0a2859a9b4d57899e0ba41607a1b67a7c0e12923689f8c6395377d970c7  
490a4129611a1d05c3b7813bed945420723f7f9525a87793fafbbfca982e66bb  
80681c83248a89da084c19882f48f31e7fc09093a49e9fd09691b021edf463af  
c519b62853816118346115fb0b882cc6482f3c5cbcc1c1894697e1239598b34b  
2a9a7acd15244d0690c88194097a9beda585e87c437124624c210768e6215d37  
6482653eb89947877c118d370c696a6ffcc1018ae413a08a8d0ffaa819945da7  
a167c229913290cad1c80a369258762610ea253e62dc24226a30c892c12136c3  
26f13f4446664712b0b90bc063b4028593cbde06cdc22289e240c7e296b59172  
c1aeda8c99e0512d1a0163a942ea33148e6937c026029424b81b996b1df22ea0  
623ec65c6bf093500cf3bf35374adc392035ca7c583b99685bca541a0807b163  
acd0888be0385dea820da46e4dbb44d2e462c734b83a473fed1364273159257c  
c259a8c5676c1c76d41d56b9907ec1c3599c9e8907403a27a705e3619b04b0ad  
046e8ec8169c17b460d44c0c0c4464d044c946186bc725965083a892bcc495c0  
540311fff9b3e5192c303d88f8ba46a901c782ef02388f1b2addab6a5350fc363  
9700e3154337337e4a178d351cd2b56ee1f0bfea34aacfa33d2ec791e50752d4  
d034cb1c951572caaa5c4d90947b6b175a6dd3c62a77bb8f7ac9ae24719b53c2  
b120a2876986e217b72bd7cee44a7265b11cee1ab2261762b31a3738386969c0  
825fb79452e652e1142fc73c9df6fba411795b4717922b29ba2d53abe5a8c0dc  
c1601b096c96d7938fd5a68a8797c7b9477a86a472eb5da250cb2fec318d83c8  
f43bbe8e11c35e377d349366c85c4382597f6fc27a0051c0fb00b02c01ca20f9  
a427f172599477ca690cc1327e0f025f80ec338a80a159e308c12a27db1a7e1b  
960a99d37dfc22872e51930f28c651ab221f53abae20bad9a3eabcbab913251  
bf135beb29617b5754333c4daadb2238341c2ad9378186280f6449440b784ba7
```

```
8f5dac44d8f65b3b7421950397c3913a2dd23ec6d1cb717b36a5fc95af191e27
8296948c1254ea86b4ec004b94c29450111191823b3514c9ac1ea3d9825ccb86
393a2dfb04654fa2192d37bfad1c497c6502eee5ca80a73bfce0baf5a54a8858
5a401397a3d232f426a7afb082bc21a44317090eaac7592c2ea88a653c4491ea
193931335f52e989a3c4cc56d9c553732d57c470fb41ab759b65d2d04445382f
cd9c4e344a1128fa9e11e04358e192ed014b23232a7ee2b22e23717f44111ee3
3575399c37646da9813ec9b212afe94e5dc5c2330a7294cc1f4234a6d3fbb4f1
685ab8892c04acb17cd1c170d7b0611b6a7176c794cc8c67f55fc923c2ad2031
00f365991882c30243d77813843b5ec7c964032263706092ecf00c7516be64e4
598ca4226c069bb5e67e4175cf2286c8dd5c488a6c5861f31baa0bd0269470e8
b551dd3bcd38c86c12f9cdb176c77dc8b6c02a701f478902c8553f694c0d8272
7b4c4a5c2c1041212aa1274808b82111b377ec75214e9b1978f76004d4139d98
613f4b8e98d20af7b534073a509a959b7a7564f9b40ca218bf61829320a85020
17954d328d7ac6c769ec29700756e7b0685b340d5e118059504a49a9a50a1019
8eb10a5784678eb427d7b4babb9552933b062897973e1318eaf0a0eac37584a6
5401b1703e042accd837531483f241cadcd1c1d378119e694429db199ac891e4
c5343757085bb3ae783667350c4458d97672e861e80b1d2679510ea3a6f2360c
77a46942c7a06a554d228080c84b47aef14db17620cb16c06ab30a1be4cda708
2be9f87e9c211c46916349a5ba8eaa5201c7294a3c0885b53b657452108825ec
646c90a04612324ee7d031afe5343132cbef67b6efb1a5ec2809b773538ce77b
3d8b04eb0b3c2256011e4c716c19a8ba0752bf71492117649f0615c3290fc29a
46fde4bd52db9286d603388244259c15a7ac2b640a60cc03376a5841a3fb8a47
3568fa9b1a267215f34c01697b0f0e627175d72105b7707c29b9e614bdc33a6f
6c818a95370b427882d7b476796a9ec6eb993274cd9b2391a82ba45e3393d2e9
ae9721ca9d6c1b988b5827713f90a6585de9433528c02b03ce10bb5f720138d0
fbb4c30c1266b918e52925dfe17b37f95d22bca54f475919ac859098c0f0d08a
c5875ef29b56fd141e6ef15f700a0b66f39595c588177373c4669b21bc071e4c
3aa5f0b4a31b6258f35da24ac3cd29c7f2092410c5078355b138fb53a6b9ae6e
0b9c08243e7baa45c47376eb8c7f13d4cf51aa736fa31540c9241f370da544bf
9f9c28d9a57e2f2a7ca95a4e4b466e641ab3bcc76adf1139d567a6f12b52f3a6
5e7ec0aae26bcaa8c55833b04e59998ebc9a1930fbb6d2233c53d2c1f8b9518e
3c2de73a19dee6b380a5b32971cf64e129fd6c1fa6e75d4a234501e966dd3a54
0af5c8f4f34a6b4a253ee28492566d5e67c6f55855fcb0506fb06c156744d9a0
3a31a26fa94cad14f157b7f303d07a69c773768fcb4d079c09059703a0c3a94d
e4b99ea3a2f16583d0f9170a3950db07b4f0bc30802927f9f7961b6259892636
a9502a2705303637799dd344da451c1cf7b67840ceb3079ab8c6b8c1927f640
53c612450c45c9e603bc16666e596b3471e103b6f15447424d17022048111ffb
d37e1c670f64f14b8a7b32b94c1a49b45dd2fc38cd5289d910ad63602cf5e130
42c64ac6797b89fb551ad08e05a92d200cccb7e712ef23c9312cb350f029ab53
7e287347fd3075ac10906a783f1c6c07ccb88f41228c4be1c640f790b5c3a5d5
d3ca792495d74bc461562658c07ac600276b924ab5bc9be1f0494cb76f82f460
a7480972663381e169996061d799859ec54d4f5ca5c411c01db1597b16597766
9de13a928a34afbac258fea8c4764239c9421dc3119bf5b47699206978327b1c
5345ef746a7983841f056e2534100ab24d4e9abbd0b17c6a95bd4c3c0e40f69e
1612aceeb28b99086c95116e7204273893390bf46b899b36286b0ebf1947bb98
84f732ca27da82b19b5dc0cc7f8885714910888b2310c4f9319d410b34e6433b
9003e2176bb995257456106e8952163b8ba592530cc5aa0aeb43ad398fe9e97b
aa523d7a4431677c3d3af0719e475db85ca95af5089beabeb05b2faab4896ba6
0f81c88472a57b46a828826a0cdfb446f8189182d2bf5eac4ec1cc5deaf599c8
a13e48235406d17ffddc8344b6c66984a868aa92fa02227a086950eb0c8701ed
58dc628776b983882e117561349e5c131a7e116a0463861d7d18663c5627c38c
7147ddaadfd48acd7a4535202122232425262728292a2b2c2d2e2f3031323334
35363738393a3b3c3d3e3f` }
    }
}
```

C.2. Example Public Keys

The following is the ML-KEM-512 public key corresponding to the private key in the previous section. The textual encoding [RFC7468] is followed by the so-called "pretty print"; the public keys are the same.

```
-----BEGIN PUBLIC KEY-----
MIIDMjALBg1ghkgBZQMEBAEDggMhADmVgV5ZfRBDVc8pqlMzyTJRhp1bzb5IcST2
Ari2pmwWxHYWSK12XPXYAGtRXpBafwrAdrDGLvoygVPnylcBaZ8TBfHmvG+Qs0Sb
aTUSTs6ZKouAFt38GmYsfj+WGcvYad13GvMIlszVkYrGy3dGbF53mZbWf/mqvJdQ
Pyx7fi0ADYZFD7GAfKTKvaRlgloxx4mht6SRqzhyd10yDQtXkg+iE8lAk0Frg7gS
Tmn2XmLLUADcw3qpoP/30XDEdy81fSQYnKb1MFVow0I3ajdipoxgXlY8XSCVcuD8
dTLKKUcpU1VntfxBPF6HktJGRTbMgI+YrddGZPFbVm+QFqkKVBgppqYoEZM5BqLtE
wtT6PCwglGBYjvFKGnxMm5jRIg00zDUpFgqasteDj3/2tTrgWqMafWRrevpsRZMl
JqPDdVYZvp1MIRwqMcBbNEEdbLIVC+GCna5rBMVtXP9Ubjkrp5dBFyD5JPSQpaxU
lfITVtVQt4KmTBaItrZVvMeEIZekNML2VjtbfwmnixIgjJ4NWHRb0y6tnVUAAUH
gVcMZmBLgXrRJSKUc26LAYYaS1p0UZuLb+UUiaUHI5Llh2JscTd2V10zgGocjicy
r5fCaA9RZmMxx0uLvAQxxPloMtrxs8RVKPuhU/bHixwZhwKUfM0zdyekb7U7oR3l
y0GRNGhZUWy2rXJADzzyCbI2rvNaWArIfrPjD6/WaXPKin3SZ1r0H3oXthQzzRr4
D3cIhp9mVIhJeYCxRBCgzctjagDthoGzXkKRJMqANQcluF+DperDpKPMFgCQPmUp
NWC5szblrw1SnawaBIEZMCy3qbzBELlIUb8CEX8ZncSFqFK3Rz8JuDGmgx1bVMC3
kNI1lz2u5LZRiomzbM921Ejx6rw4moLg2Ve6ii/OoB0clAY/WuuS2Ac9huqtxp6PT
UZeJQ+dLSicsEl1UCJZCbYW3lY070Ka6mH7DciXHtEzbEt3kU5tKsII2NoPwS/eg
nMXEHf6DChsWLgsyQzQ2LwhKFEZ3IzRLrdAA+NjFN8SPmY8FMHzr0e3guBw7xZoG
WhttY7Js
-----END PUBLIC KEY-----
```

```

SEQUENCE {
  SEQUENCE {
    OBJECT_IDENTIFIER { 2.16.840.1.101.3.4.4.1 }
  }
  BIT_STRING { `00` `3995815e597d104355cf29aa5333c93251869d5bcdbe487124f602b8b6a66c16c4761648ad765cf5d8006b515e905a7f0ac076b0c62efa328153e7ca5701699f1305f1e6bc6f90b0e49b693512b6ce992a8b8016ddfc1a662c7e3f9619cbd869dd771af30896ccd5918ac6cb77466c5e779996d67ff9aabc97503f2c7b7e2d000d86450fb1807ca4cabda465825a31c789a1b7a491ab3872765d320d0b71920fa213c94093416b83b8124e69f65e62cb5000dcc37aa9a0fff73970c4772f357d24189ca6f5305568c0e2376a3762a68c605e563c5d209572e0fc7532ca294729535567b5fc413c5e8792d2464536cc808f98add74664f141566f9016a90a541829a98a0464ce41a8bb44c2d4fa3c2c209460728ef14a1a7c4c9b98d12203b4cc3529160a9ab2d7838f7ff6b53ae05aa31a7d646b7afa6c45932526a3c3755619be994c211c2a31c05b3447836cb2150be1829dae6b04c5535cff546e392ba797411720f924f490a5ac5495f21356d550b782a64c1688b6b655bcc7842197a434c2f6563b5b7f09a78bcc488232783561d16f4cbab6755400050781570c66604b817ad1252294736e8b01861a4b5a74519b8b6fe51489a5072392e587626c713776575d33806a1c8e2732af97c2680f51666331c4eb8bbc0431c4f96832daf1b3c45528fba153f6c78b1c198702947ccd337727a46fb53ba11de5cb4191346859516cb6ad72400f3cf209b236aef35a580ac87eb3e30fafd66973ca8a7dd2675af41f7a17b61433cd1af80f7708869f665488497980b1ac10a0cdcb636a00ed8681b35e429124ca80350725b85f83a5eac3a4a3cc1600903e65293560b9b336e5af0d529dac1a048119302cb7a9bcc110b94851bf02117f199dc485a852b7473f09b831a6831d5b54c0b790d225cf6bb92d9462a26cdb33dda5123c7aaf0e26a0b83655eea28bf3a8074725018fd6bae4b601cf61baab71a7a3d35197a343e74b4a272c125d540896426d85b7958d3b38a6ba987ec37225c7b44cdb12dde4539b4ab082363683f04bf7a09cc5c41dfe830a1b162e0b324334362f084a14467723344badd000f8d8c537c48f998f05307cebd1ede0b81c3bc59a065a1b6d63b26c` }
}

```

The following is the ML-KEM-768 public key corresponding to the private key in the previous section. The textual encoding [RFC7468] is followed by the so-called "pretty print"; the public keys are the same.

-----BEGIN PUBLIC KEY-----

MIIEsJALBg1ghkgBZQMEBAIDggShACmKoQ1CPI3aBp0CvFnmzfA6CWuLPaTKubgM
pKFJB2cszvHsT68jSgvFt+nUc/KzEzs7JqHRdctnp4BZGWmcAvd1MbmcX4kYBwS7
TKRTXFuJcmecZgoHxeUUuHAJyGLrj1FXaV77P8QKne9rgcHMAqJJrk8JStDZvTSF
wcHGgIBSCnyMYyAyzuc4FU5cUXbAfaVgJHdqQw/nbqz2ZaP3uDIIhW8gvEJ0cg1
VwQzao+sHYHkuwSFq118dNa1m75cXpcqDYusQRtVtdVVfNaAoj3G064a8SMmgUJ
cxpUvZ1ykLJ5Y+Q3Lcmxmc/crAsBrNKKYj1REuTENkjWIsSMgjTQFEDozDdsKn8j
pa/JrAR0xmInTkJfJchVLs47P+JlFt6QG8fVFb3o1VjmJs1cgLkzQvgBAATznmxs
lIccXjRMqz1myDX5qWpZr9McQChrOLHBP4RwurlHUyK0RTzoZzapGfH1ptUQqG9U
VPw5gMtdclvSvV97NrFBDWY1yM60fE3aDXaijqyTnHHDAkgEhmxxYmZYRCFjwsIh
F+UKzvzmN4qYVlIwKk7wws4Mxxa3eW4ray43d9+hrD2iWambWptTD4y20KgaYqww
GEmrr5WnMBvaMAaJCb/bfmfbzLs4pVUaJbGjoPaFdIrVdT2IgPABbGJ0hhZjhMVX
H+I2WQA2TQ0DEeLYdds2ZoaTK17GAKMKNp6Hpu9cM4eGZXglvUwFes65I+sJNeaQ
Xm00zt4CFenc91ksVDSZhLqmsEgUtsgF78YQ8y0sygbaQ3HKK36hcACgbjjwJKH
M1+Fa0/CiS9povV5Ia2gGRTECYhmLVd2lmKnhjUbm2ZJPat5WU2YbeIQDWW6D/Tq
WLgVONJKRDWiWPrCVASqf0H2WLE4UGXhWNY2ARVzJyD0BFmqrBXkBPu6kKxSmX0c
zQcAY0/GXbnmUzVEZ/rVbScTyG51QMqjrPJmn1L6b0rGiI2HHvPoR8ApqKr7uS4X
skqgeBh0GbphdbRcR7EZCdSla3CgM1soc5IYqnyTS0LDwvPrPRWkHmQXwN2Uv+sh
QZsxGnuX0hgLvOmyGKmsXRHzIXyJYVh6cwwdSay8/UTQ8CVDjhXRU4Jw1Ybhv4
MZKpRZz2PA6XL4UpdnmDHs8SFQmFHLg0D28Qew+ho0/Rs2qBibwIXE9ct4TlU/Qb
kY+AOXzh1W94W+43fKmqi+aZitowwmt8PYxrVSVMYWIDsgxCruCsTh67QI5JqeP4
edCrB4XrcCVCXRMFoimcAV4SDRY7Dh1JT0VyU9AkBRgnRcuB16t0LPBu3lyvsWj
BuuJvnhVwBRpn+91r1THcKDYXBhADPZCrtxmB3e6Sx0FAr1aeBL2IfhKSClrmN1D
IrbxWCi4qPDgCoukSlPDqLFDVxsHQKvVZ9rxzenHnCBLbV4lnRdmoxu7y05qBc9F
AhdRMBwCL0EkdlAVE87IXoCbMKTWDXdHzdD1uZqoyCaYdRd50qqAgKCxJKhVjfc
vje3X07btr6CFtbGM/srIoDiURPYaV5DSBw+6zl+sZJQUim2eiAeqJPD4ssy2ovD
QvpN6gV4

-----END PUBLIC KEY-----


```

SEQUENCE {
  SEQUENCE {
    OBJECT_IDENTIFIER { 2.16.840.1.101.3.4.4.2 }
  }
  BIT_STRING { `00` `298aa10d423c8dda069d02bc59e6cdf03a096b8b3da
4cab9b80ca4a14907672ccef1ec4faf234a0bc5b7e9d473f2b3133b3b26a1d17
5cb67a7805919699c02f76531b99c5f89180704bb4ca4535c5b8972679c660a0
7c5e514b87009c862eb8f5157695efb3fc40a9def6b81c1cc02a249ae4f094ad
0d9bd3485c1c1c68080520a7c8c632032cee738154e5c5176c07da56024776a4
30fe76eacf665a3f7b832102215bc82f10939c8355704336a8fac1d81e4bb048
5aa5d7c74d6b59bbe5c5e972a0d8bac411b55b5d5557cd680a1a8f71b4eb86bc
48c9a0509731a54bd9d7290b27963e4372dc9b199cfdcac0b01acd28a6239511
2e4c43648d622c48c8234d01440e8cc376c927f23a5afc9ac0474c662274e424
525c8552ece3b3fe26516de901bc7d515bde89558e626c95c80b93342f801000
4f39e6c6c94871c5e344cab3966c835f9a96a59afd31c40286b38b1c1a78470b
ab947518934453ce86736a919f1f5a6d510a86f5454fc3980cb5c765bd2bd5f7
b36b1410d6635c8ceb47c4dda0d76a28eac939c71c3024804866c71626658442
163c2c22117e50acefce6378a985652302a4ef0c2ce0cc716b7796e2b6b2e377
7dfa1ac3da259a31b5a9b530f8cb638a81a62ac301849abaf95a7301bda30068
909bfbdb7e67dbccbb38a5551a25b1a3a0f685748ad5753d8880f0016c6274861
66384c5571fe2365900364d038311e2d875db366686932b5ec602430a369e87a
6ef5c338786657825bd4c057aceb923eb0935e6905e63b4ced7f80857a773dd6
4b150d26612ea9ac12052db2017bf1843ccb4b3281b690dc728adfa85c00281b
8e3c09287335f856b4fc2892f69a2f57921ada01914c40988662d57769662a78
6351b9b66493dab79594d986de2100d65ba0ff4ea58b81538d24a4435a258fac
25404aa7f41f658b1385065e158dcb60115732720f40459aaac15e406953a90a
c52997d1ccd070060efc65db9e653354467fad56ec713c86e7540c423acf2669
f52fa6f4ac6888d871ef3e847c029a8aafbb92e17b24aa079b1f419ba6175b44
2afb11909d4a56b70a0335b28739218aa7c9348e2c3c2f3eb3d15a41e6417c0d
d94bfeb21419b311a7bb13a180bbe833218a9a6b17447cc85f225859587a7307
7049acbcfd44d0f025438e15d1538270d586e1bf83192a9459cf63c0e972f852
97679831ecf121509851cb8340f6f107b0fa1a0efd1b36a8189bc085c4f5cb78
4e553f41b918f80397ce1956f785bee377ca9aa8be6998ada30c26b7c3d8c6b5
5254cc96203b20c42aee0ac4e1ebb408e49a9e3f879d0ab0785eb7025425d130
5a2299c015e120d163b0e19494ce57253d0246d182745cb8197ab7438b3c1bb7
972bec5a306eba3567855c014699fef65ae54c770a0d85c18400cf642aedc660
777ba4b138502bd5a7812f621f84a48296b98dd4322b6f15828b8a8f0e00a8ba
44a53c3a8b143571b0740abd567daf1cde9c79c204b6d5e259d1766a31bbcb4
e6a05cf4502176b301c1c2f41247750157bcec85e809b30a4d60d7747cdd0f5b
99aa8c826987517793aaa8080a0b124a8558df72bbe37b75f4edbb6be8216d6c
633fb2b2280e25113d8695e43481c3eeb397eb192505229b67a201ea893c3e2c
b32da8bc342fa4dea0578` }
}

```

The following is the ML-KEM-1024 public key corresponding to the private key in the previous section. The textual encoding [RFC7468] is followed by the so-called "pretty print"; the public keys are the same.

-----BEGIN PUBLIC KEY-----

MIIGMjALBg1ghkgBZQMEBAMDggYhAEuUwpRQERGRgjs1FMmsHqPZglzLhjk6LfsE
ZU+iGS03v60cSXx1Au7lyoCn0/zguvW1SohYWKATl6PSMvQmp6+wgrwhpEMXCQ6q
x1ksLqiKZTxEkeoZ0TEzX1LpiaPEzFbZxVNzLVfEcPtBq3WbZdLQREU4L82cTjRK
ESj6nhHgQ1jhku0BSyMjKn7isi4jcX9EER7jNXU5nDdkbamBPsmYEq/pTl3FwjMK
cpTMH0I0ptP7tPFoWriJLASssXzRwXDXsGEbanF2x5TMjGf1X8kjqw0gMQDzZZkY
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-----END PUBLIC KEY-----

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  }
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8dc628776b983882e1175` }
}
```

C.3. Example Certificates

The following is the ML-KEM-512 certificate corresponding to the public key in the previous section signed with the ML-DSA-44 private key from [\[RFC9881\]](#). The textual encoding [\[RFC7468\]](#) is followed by the so-called "pretty print"; the certificates are the same.

-----BEGIN CERTIFICATE-----

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-----END CERTIFICATE-----
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```

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    }
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}
```

The following is the ML-KEM-768 certificate corresponding to the public key in the previous section signed with the ML-DSA-65 private key from [\[RFC9881\]](#). The textual encoding [\[RFC7468\]](#) is followed by the so-called "pretty print"; the certificates are the same.

-----BEGIN CERTIFICATE-----

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-----END CERTIFICATE-----
```

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    }
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    }
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      SET {
        SEQUENCE {
          # organizationName
          OBJECT_IDENTIFIER { 2.5.4.10 }
          PrintableString { "IETF" }
        }
      }
      SET {
        SEQUENCE {
          # commonName
          OBJECT_IDENTIFIER { 2.5.4.3 }
          PrintableString { "LAMPS WG" }
        }
      }
    }
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      UTCTime { "200203043210Z" }
      UTCTime { "400129043210Z" }
    }
    SEQUENCE {
      SET {
        SEQUENCE {
          # organizationName
          OBJECT_IDENTIFIER { 2.5.4.10 }
          PrintableString { "IETF" }
        }
      }
      SET {
        SEQUENCE {
          # commonName
          OBJECT_IDENTIFIER { 2.5.4.3 }
          PrintableString { "LAMPS WG" }
        }
      }
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        OBJECT_IDENTIFIER { 2.16.840.1.101.3.4.4.2 }
      }
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```

```

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        BIT_STRING { b`001` }
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    }
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      OCTET_STRING {
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      }
    }
  }
  SEQUENCE {
    # authorityKeyIdentifier
    OBJECT_IDENTIFIER { 2.5.29.35 }
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      SEQUENCE {
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      }
    }
  }
}

```

```
    }  
  }  
}  
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```

}

The following is the ML-KEM-1024 certificate corresponding to the public key in the previous section signed with the ML-DSA-87 private key from [\[RFC9881\]](#). The textual encoding [\[RFC7468\]](#) is followed by the so-called "pretty print"; the certificates are the same.

-----BEGIN CERTIFICATE-----

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-----END CERTIFICATE-----
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    }
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    }
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          # organizationName
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          PrintableString { "IETF" }
        }
      }
      SET {
        SEQUENCE {
          # commonName
          OBJECT_IDENTIFIER { 2.5.4.3 }
          PrintableString { "LAMPS WG" }
        }
      }
    }
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      SET {
        SEQUENCE {
          # organizationName
          OBJECT_IDENTIFIER { 2.5.4.10 }
          PrintableString { "IETF" }
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      }
      SET {
        SEQUENCE {
          # commonName
          OBJECT_IDENTIFIER { 2.5.4.3 }
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        }
      }
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```

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    }
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fa23` }
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    }
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3e6deb83dc690240037f351d162ab6280ba52d4d6800f66d4be0d8962c644932
997b35c3e886f1a2c171a909a6a9b029acc57337296499c07e1540a298d14133

```

86c72b251fed3529de195223f82ca64290dad08ec36ca481c86803cca7490bfc
5034ded7c6c1eb19bdcbe59c9603ecf22bc31096748156db803ac9a18a838c44
d4d3bda094162d13430d8e88c8e61ff63c3860d95c1b9c2c27922c6d47147241
8e3c7891c7d2074a23857b06f92968d050defdc00f7fc354964e81b67d44ab7d
448d844bec57917e02cf44710be0546b4836e9735961f17c219b7d51d9f043b7
e71406d3bef170418c84ccfd78d59047c19d40e2f2da4423365655f54f6929ae
427158e40511cfa5fb0538c4f8a875ba02bbfa56835c4f052ea1b16d97a0d859
3794feaae63777b980cd7be822a77914bc2280c5f2765e08309e1c00f5ee0e15
f5450a35a787695419e1e96fbd5c0f859bddad31a8229f9566b60826a96d5026
70bc1becc72e882f36470864cb4d0c166874a26912d52943d5ca65d5067ce3d9
c45e0dbe2993cfdb42eff4dd94aab8eb9be8f4d5fffc53b7a36f87d75dae93116
41ad926a8ef38aa6085137f0a0fccd7efcf878b14c3f08fb5129c15def2657e3
0e80bda770aadaa1b388c9f3f06a5e48100039a2f3e663add3d49406740a2e98
a4ceecd3956f9851fdf5eadb93ab59fefb0dfdef94d762e67d460bb5055cdd85
749e30265dd7f26cb92f7b153adcc058a300a812dba8d70a14ac4cbdb608ea00
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b3473cdc79c816d453be2443c77928e6263f4f52ea0cb155dd7b9dabba8b8064
c7003af479c84bb4435df83b9059eb9cdbe4d3248715b6bc6262d32b89f91c43
b62914a86b222332ae63ec2bd36596a0fde98bddd49d16c36c9ea25c95497944
89a55e0e719ef9dfe71fa55dcc7b219ddf05abb7c84d34d42e16fa58e587d133
691a93b74bd3d89b89fcc9f8891c2cfdaec261d5f7f8b14836cae090e2706e05
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1737f993e64dc43bc8e7877c6021748eda61157c1aab769f1f19c2e842251bae
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56d23f123112625c293ca506f727e71bc80d80b9726406590862cc0b5601f635
3de89db9e13bad186e4522bfb77c000464b6ed551c3a495abe4980c490d39939
6f6aea283d023c75a985aa4517210304449e2cb9a75075977f468d97b56b62b5
d8473117cd41837fad725096c1c3d8132cc0c2f1618797f34fb61e7b699d40a3
f201f08af7cf6bd7001a8acf707293c9251b311adfbfb62b2dfac66337cec384a
1a3014728960a0e9fc17da7e480c272d52cc841a3e622169bb9870008820cd88
42f9f807d7b3b3f26f1210bfa8e8b52802d95e3193d00a06d26fcf02bc164f1c
13dade5ebea8570e442ada7e447b78a5940427097a34b352f6a9d958aa0d29de
acb1e5d1ca692af2f407d25ffbe0cee510112a14cb74b04a087b1f19558987e7
2978f1dd30cd0acdac792b8e918db2ab2b4bfba83e681df1d0388e91577a09fd
25ee66be4746a8c7832eaabb1c24b29e70d62977db891da10f95cda54735b77b
3b29e093c84cd510b6fc757213ff31263959531328971fc3e3ad05a6e5ddc72b
9883b678eac1cdbf5a373bbb1188e15725f387f7055be87e0f028dd3f242b51c
049a0387d7ab5963e0d195e1e483d1bc43349bfeccecb06d44d32b3cb939b178
b3056091f407b51906a176704939081a71b0f9bc0ec0e188cf65b44f86195706
c7b3a802867edc0909ea526ac51fec199f9e2a6391435fd6721ac3f6ab179be7
387b1ad671e135a3704904a24d8ed98c2fb5e4b16143ccff9964a25e5e772f5e
e64b9af18284105b9ed380a0859bf7ed13909e1e7efec345668a0d4f33fb88f0
dc62e3cc6120a96e8c2b55a451c6eec0dfe20adfb9fd82407d34c5d3e315e2ce
fef7b2de03bdc6b93ed9a6bc1930b82445ccdc452388b221950fc614b93ac4f
8b4cbdfdd5f8b71991cc68ba0c4ca2eb27e9a20db1868e7acd4a87676a9c2819
84cab2b377df499837b7462c3d0b42dc8b74b328fd43bcd424b437ab9b94e4ca
125b3909796397e3924b098d4744bd6386cac247c7b1a55194463f2b57813b97
28467aa0c39b5edebefe5405741e35d7b76c6a63dd97e217c9cf45c60c0c0b26
8408fef60aeb9c02351acf108c6544901a30f6216a5825b6a186166f2f0e1c8
a81f6c0ca122f3ab907ebfee8398f15ffd492e97b512190fc5a92ecc482a107e
b29bed1520379a480b3b0f95c78e82b55fbd5fe6b25d1dc0c0a8e325fca79b1
dbb748132a2227731e080944b739c4e6179304852c70047a9319e176bbac3ada
1f63969a7e2439b7e2187d035807dcec2c9c119c04cc5be87db7897346619632
5b29de225b904ef453d029caadaf21826f0e3635cae8537c0597a9c412f506ee
d34081f5898516e4b9d0cc8126e9e21ffe2694cfa4b84514f4e3609e93c6165a
992101fe24a34d2cc8b3d5a4f3f14993298f6ad42a6c8e88fc4bb47795844d50
1de512f58aa48c41fd5b7d60ebc97323fd4ec0800f997f3fd16d9e8677005d9c
dcbdaa8a9f7b151749ed7d8eb37b172f9162a7427b72ad58a4e9f7a2902443ca


```
6e4282ec46cef95e069e0f545f64309fa56d14c282fbbeac0bbbd2c9bb1d1624
6edbd443374091d21060d1986b9021f7ecbfa08d2fcb50b8633e5ce43e172cde
a5a261cbfcdeded80e913f009ae22e417550c1bad2c10225e0f102de89c8a43c
bc669f354975585ab7fd958160cf9ab5b684e7c78246be4b89ae3947311e42cb
2b3e2f232e07e9a533b529e3a1de4fff4dc9ad03a6f2a881ce139803db7338ac
4d3a7f12c655a5247853f2f6fb297de94fd74a996a9f4cf9f98189674fcadec6
e74991c5f4a58426f5c2cd29385d440c0ffeded893d7afb7aaa1ee0fffffc9319
8ca3081ed3c4fa62f99bfc6206318d880d49915e7f5e79b56a911a824cbf4a
a070fbccf482af50c93ae71da08c7e68b357ee579d818153a973085b2c91261c
6e3077f204a3d1ab5bbac51462f8bf250d871c57b2602c7e162ca12451fecdc6
957d45c0f0f1a94c3e552d9db9508762f28306c65a2cf12b82de9f0da9472995
539c8dad546347ddf169026042e55f08abcb61ccae1f44adb217c9c63f81d849
636a41cd8fe68841f30bc4a1fa468e2b4174daa5ba390131c36c2cf3e4f599d4
990dff7abcc5c37e1bd234cc501aec7e579a1b629fd52f421ba6148942e83284
61f1c3d24abbda182c5f371f4cf691a23c26f0ec10bd7d012058aaeddb395d9
b0aeb4f81b7cf05dd42e8df1f34dcc9ee13d2540ab3f7cd13b5f9a02be763e0d
aa1130e40695c72e3ef48546b7a2616004fc17ffc04cac5f01ee389c3d418fc5
0637eb1e630124edd29a09def4df23fa08dbbde38ee4ff7c64bedc1cc2d2f8d0
aaa6cdaebdd7707ae07bd0d868d268e74802468fab5002cbcd8e23e4b5908bce
4ca05e98717728c25fd36fb565d021c09e2e2529c60e2b954fcb2f1ccefbf458
0850c6633a6744f1d23b8e944ab30ddcce0b9c1b6aff10f61155ad41f1c41df6
2abc5f0d7f09eec26e044e02a99f6e832ea43800f90115f4d7f6680c2a41312c
eb21b9b1a3ada0d88250b5f0366875f113d685984aaa6be85cfc6767267656c3
778e5705076586e659e07feafffddd6f417f29b464079844d7c48bcc9911b6a7
64d2ecf02d8714f8e5236c6cbe63350172b232505939461981a33464091edaa1
9a2230a54202a093729867d8124ae0f3840aa3bf8d757c5915dec7000c3d31d4
a5d6dbe42d7fae885ce5fb677f77e4af0311c3dea0e2b60ffdd2d5032c0a00c6
66983b7966172913b8950c5492e191abe9dcb0b64392be9a07afaa59f0e21fac
c36958d1aed154b2e71dcebf1558bfb02fd29aed6ef2ed35f51dee9f1f1f6a5b
94b6ab11be5c408ed1f57de41d200a72e45169e66f2df88c697b5422a414cddc
06be8376e9874856c3bbbd2603ce8dad252090c3c86c16872bf8882b08235392
2a11dd2e7dd4df804243c9d36360cfaafa23a512a0eee3d59d23e96c074b9df4
94dd9fb1e1e4198992ca43c2f070e9d4ebe27c4b632779ba23e2df1c8696e56c
5a97117d860f28c4e897df20012d65a9fc6c9cae0fd94d260af8ada7b2b76aea
44b9a9a18d449a4e474a2a088ec8144eef7615e329fdb6163fa15cfeb5c7a189
79c51e64516e01b6207ee7dd87fd7749ccf1c9431da48f34b8821d4d1f9b34c8
434c3966136abd0725e719b61e0117748d0f312559c3af1969cc423fdfa641e0
02af9aa976b65027783ff15a1175543aec72faf9c7c1eaaa8a0a7f9960f5f7e0
e24f2bfb5847bea3f02898772d2f28a0185951db3b37c8b5d2c0d9c327a60036
980c944b29c12dd3a0cecf6dc542f6f0df8ca84674086f7554f596bec85347d8
78c569a44e87928292ead6eca246fdaad6efb6f5827f323adf8daa9bb056ebf4
a2644c7f4a5fc3cc5f2a03778b1ccd31151da4bc7b27fb9001e6e732d9938917
65bd5eec1849404fa11ae674858a4180bcfcc0f93ed64ca94a041af1e5ea3169
7db3baf913fa35a92903eab84e5e31b8337278aa8e743f7e5dd13769c591febf
89b1e8ab7066810c39298c1125718819b8b7ea2abc75f86e62eadea05a8a5c36
d2e655cb805af1d54fce7838890d214a2a7e7112383adccdbdc2e648c9db7d1d
7f8575e7aa8c6c9070c1c245b737f939bc8edf272777f90d820229e00000000
0000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000
0000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000
}
```

C.4. Examples of Bad Private Keys

WARNING: These private keys are purposely bad. Do not use them in production systems.

The following examples demonstrate inconsistent seed and expanded private keys.

C.4.1. ML-KEM Inconsistent Seed and Expanded Private Keys

Four ML-KEM-512-PrivateKey examples of inconsistent seed and expanded private keys are shown as follows:

1. The first ML-KEM-512-PrivateKey example includes the both CHOICE, i.e., both seed and expandedKey are included. The seed and expanded values can be checked for inconsistencies.
2. The second ML-KEM-512-PrivateKey example includes only expandedKey. The expanded private key has a mutated s_0 and a valid public key hash, but a pairwise consistency check would find that the public key fails to match private.
3. The third ML-KEM-512-PrivateKey example includes only expandedKey. The expanded private key has a mutated $H(ek)$; both a public key digest check and a pairwise consistency check should fail.
4. The fourth ML-KEM-512-PrivateKey example includes the both CHOICE, i.e., both seed and expandedKey are included. There is mismatch of the seed and expanded private key in only the z implicit rejection secret; here, the private and public vectors match and the pairwise consistency check passes, but z is different.

The following is the first example:

```

-----BEGIN PRIVATE KEY-----
MIIGvgIBADALBgIghkgBZQMEBAEEggaqMIIGpgRAAAECAwQFBgcICQoLDA00DxAR
EhMUFYRYXGBkaGxwdHh8hIiMkJSYnKCKqKywtLi8wMTIzNDU2Nzg50js8PT4/QASC
BmDvsn6JOE01+bZhFYaTegU33BzhWY5u8TDVVBiwaUFnGLk3E4KY1lkk0QvUIErq
c6VzJCCGVwzLkAdwiCoT0ZIEHEy1qwgwpJUosrxyCyFgSFL9d57oFT3+QyRXG5tG
Z6yFlUb0oVEPV51tPMMKMY3QBrartJ/L0wD2Q2T6F4hF5wXk12bU8dglDAJYxZhd
eQNgMT06rLojsTCL939wAcA1ks/zfCXBBD+J8FAzBikeocuHoam49HaPzIzm95fE
co8AWycN0JG8djQHiqjfaMYpNg0ldjW82Zycux0tenMbZsc+GLFUmWiqZjxgupeV
G4+1QZpRmsKU0ptIymHRcsMUCMHicS+19miPXIOPEQvORmEOqa0e12RZkkLj6y27
Uk4kZ5TB82bpqjccBB10q4lQ88ns0V2fYVMv5UFCoM153A8tBBNbfAPnIWRpRQHa
+TdRbDHeyhTHg2/GEExQ8lhhfB4DP/C+v+XBY4F5xMh4euYjsWXsPC5MPyX1n6aDe
eYnB9q61wWkTK6indGy1clrZwQX70Ta7I8brALnFQDuUlzhqE8f51osDoBUHQCEm
eh0Za60KkLtpppJFWElopV7adF1USzNG8IIV8p2hk5PxN6gYGBcltsrp1ruBYkLg
GaZp1MWYIEiMc4nv4j0Y07yTZCRkwJN8e4wBlyr6ysU17FdsuxI7wJRHya26pyxh
6h0kg1utBI8xSTZXA4/Ep0JZmM0dAxP97IsoF2IpPE8A1TqsKkZSSH99ZCyg2aLT
5JsFAVw5wQbHuYwaUgFWM2Z4xk81IJKVbKZD4SCboXaeYRSjdkCCp0oItlZ8t8cF
WVw9G290tkqcu8Y5jJzMYwSUARi5VmuIdKK4JLGshait+hvQ2xCzEEPQqbn7rIZ3
ec04uK1lgS/og7cVtb6tSFdSElRfxBLw024tYiKszHLKB0hbVzR2Gy0xKVef8Xsi
CJg8GxdrunLDlrfe237IW7VX4UvBdp3V4YGG+scfw1tMV0o7FWK8+sEMd1VVhBZX
q0aRqxBR08uY5m1IG2pIYDqSZmlIRr/zGygxEYYCeK+p2x5YyDpt2IEIoVWu8cCm
loiUsRuop7njMsrudKX/hipV3DfkmwHUtKe6BaAb2MKLprTD1T+QCyWMgpBoImQW
I2F6qEbx4pGmwhssh0iF9ikVUnA7GQSpNyPpV4LuksVV28LwDBdfLJuwuIo4R5Xg
1Ju86oha8Qz7xHKpQ7MKRS717I+D4V2Uopy/MrLU/Hxeg5Go663FKA+2QJ76km8y
+qE8o28vM25KSgdLAnsUeIPgnIkXfGwc0Sc5ZytrscTGicXAQsiQhxWLCz2IFylr
ODGwJXVnN2Dt+a2QV46nFX8kF2LUo00Ey0j/XEMJ8MqgmQTaNhgtLCUpCIYwS3S7
Fz/HRj/+AzBZISXgNV5dQF700VAsjEfftEN3AcGIgWzZ5D0+waOM98MejCU5vLyF
lbe4gXyv9jmgw1cI6wsGsFtIHBzwwIc80y+PWqNswRPIGHJWNn+ZKtaetmrspooj
wme20LlsCg2asSt6gTs/C7BWVbAZcwTur2hadCelkhKC0zz4Jmyqhim4GMQTnEGG
wYcd92UvxsLZZMa0BGUG4y1oUnmy1hoK0Ra2y8xCVs7saBUDaanfGivRaoTByGal
EG4ugDqhfi6RG7A2CCKkfLsdNDGBuRLqYg6RZXN0ai679nnZYsJTV0m/YV8iioKU
mFhvgx4sK44rMAIKgmC+7LxHvHGRA45wtjgwpG8NYH/vcbxvYwk/IyaOmQKGiGIA
zLqF+40EVlMQ1U0xeh3spjJtm4rV2kUshji24i9h4R0PZ8DVZq4lqTfxJcsaVnJQ
4HhdomaWKnJ6lEpgMre0Q1yYxp2GOAJf52GdIyKsAV9y2bfWMmuHhAniYarDxz0N
+6JY0Q67VTT7AVHVx1aeVh3Vg6qVi7XX447eQoMy230pwnAMSI4fARfjZwA/5mev
42xo+n6QWhj1BC8iEafPhBz/F5BtGVQwjMSii111xw/9+lygBlJOSR+8Gbu45oQ/
uRoNz67mpuEldXK2fWtiQmYsoAnY0qhOArxWajY+/0pEdTMpOV105HVzD50LQ05m
hHpZnF6s80FNh4KdUx3AVX9XISIjJCUmJygpKissLS4vMDEyMzQ1Njc40To7PD0+
P0A=
-----END PRIVATE KEY-----

```

The following is the second example:

```
-----BEGIN PRIVATE KEY-----
MIIGeAIBADALBg1ghkgBZQMEBAEEggZkBIIGYHFVT9Q2NE8nhbGzsbrBhLZnkAMz
bCbXWn3oeMSCXGvgPzxKSA91t0hqrTHToAUYYj/SB6tSjdYnIUlYNa4AYsNnt0px
uvEKrQ6KKQIHa+MTSL6xXMwJV83rtK/yJnVrvGAbZWIRErLrrNHAvD4aiYgIRiy
KyP4NVh3bHnBTbqYM3nIA+DcwXyKEXVwM0acaRl5jYHraYqaRIOpn1pcssMcmYX
mfPMiceQcG6gQWQQRdQqg67YiGDj1MaRh+IQXSjMF0w5NZLWfdAKpD/ot0rkQUAC
hmtccTxqjX0Wz3i4GdbxLp5adCM5CPCxXjxLqDKcXN2lXISSjjqoBj5aqWdkA/kX
NbEQEMf1kwkTZNyGRFvIBIQKmiFyQhJGn4p7D0CsaY64bK05p/SCTZpRY6rCHuaA
iwU8ij+ssLZ0S1Jiu8smpD9mTICytkz8es8JlgX0HHlgYJdQxDODP+ADQ/sYKDAK
QkdBEW5LRbsnbqgRKAdbTG5gvOYREB6MYlR0k14CImeTCKPncI0Zcqe0I+sJKFHD
bS7VPT7Tu3UAY3BhpdwikvocRmwHNUaDMovsLB7Sy1yZt47KCWkdjPfdTdEYck4x
yuCGIGs0MctSD10Xet7Vs8zgKszoC0omvMByYl/bk/F0WKX8HU2jldgKH1fpzGYQ
ldigdfDSgT/MShmcx22zgJ8nCwBhWUGS1AQRo3/7r64sFQFlzsXGv3PF1fuSzRUx
JgfaBwd4ZSvZlEvEi8fRpTQzi60LrWZwxdUCznHqQxWHJE7rWPQ5q14IV0pxjIqs
PXfHmLuhVCczvnNEjyP7cMDlNTonyIMixSGEk6+70AhkNNbWClA6iH3UmM0rJqCH
CZOBWqakCXXyGK3KFYLWT/yGUvuzqab7wwT5GUX6Sq7yh4/XFd9wET0jefRIhvgS
yD/ytxmmnh7HSuSxWszTrtWlPOdqewmCRxYzuXPLQKGgAV0KQk+hGkecAjAXQ20q
KQDpk+taCgZ0AMf0qt8gH8T6MSZKY7rpXmJWXDmVgV5ZfRBDVc8pq1MzyTJRhp1b
zb5IcST2Ari2pmwWxHYWSK12XPXYAGtRXpBafwrAdrDGLvoygVPnylcBaZ8TBfHm
vG+Qs0SbaTUSTs6ZKouAFt38GmYsfj+WGcvYad13GvMIlszVkYrGy3dGbF53mZbw
f/mqvJdQPyx7fi0ADYzFD7GAfKTKvaRlgloxx4mht6SRqzhyd10yDQtXkg+iE8lA
k0Frg7gSTmn2XmLLUADcw3qpoP/30XDEdy81fSQYnKb1MFVow0I3ajdipoxgXlY8
XSCVcuD8dTLKKUcpU1VntfxBPF6HktJGRTbMgI+YrddGZPFbVm+QFqkKVBgpqYoE
ZM5BqltEwtT6PCwglGByjvFKGnxMm5jRIg00zDUPFgqasteDj3/2tTrgWqMafWRr
evpsRZMlJqPDdVYZvp1MIRwqMcBbNEeDbLIVC+GCna5rBMVtXP9Ubjkrp5dBfyD5
JPSQpaxUlfITVtVQt4KmTBaItrZVvMeEIZekNML2Vjtbfwmi8xIgjJ4NWHRb0y6
tnVUAAUHgVcMzMbLgXrRJSKUc26LAYYaS1p0UZuLb+UUiaUHI5Llh2JscTd2V10z
gGocjicyr5fCaA9RZmMxx0uLvAQxxPloMtrxs8RVKPUhU/bHixwZhwKUfM0zdyek
b7U7oR3ly0GRNGhZUWy2rXJADzzyCbI2rvNaWArIfrPjD6/WaXPKin3SZ1r0H3oX
thQzzRr4D3cIhp9mVIhJeYCxRBCgzctjagDthoGzXkKRJMqANQcluF+DperDpKPM
FgCQpMUpNWC5szblrw1SnawaBIEZMCy3qbzBELlIUb8CEX8ZncSFqFK3Rz8JuDGm
gx1bVMC3kNI1z2u5LZRiomzbM921Ejx6rw4moLg2Ve6ii/OoB0clAY/WuuS2Ac9h
uqtxp6PTUZeJQ+dLSicsE11UCJZCbYW31Y070Ka6mH7DciXHtEzbEt3kU5tKsII2
NoPwS/egnMXEHf6DChsWLgsyQzQ2LwhKFEZ3IzRLrdAA+NjFN8SPmY8FMHr0e3g
uBw7xZoGWhtY7JsgvEB/2SAY7N24rtsW3RV91W1DC/q2t4VDvoODm82WuogISIj
JCUmJygpKissLS4vMDEyMzQ1Njc40To7PD0+Pw==
-----END PRIVATE KEY-----
```

The following is the third example:

```

-----BEGIN PRIVATE KEY-----
MIIGeAIBADALBg1ghkgBZQMEBAEEggZkBIIGYHBVT9Q2NE8nhbGzsbrBhLZnkAMz
bCbXWn3oeMSCXGvgPzxKSA91t0hqrTHToAUYYj/SB6tSjdYnIUlYNa4AYsNnt0px
uvEKrQ6KKQIHa+MTSL6xXMwJV83rtK/yJnVrvGAbZWIRErLrrNHAvD4aiYgIRiy
KyP4NVh3bHnBTbqYM3nIA+DcwYKEXVwM0acaRl5jYHraYqaRIOpn1pcssMcmYX
mfPMiceQcG6gQWQQRdQqg67YiGDj1MaRh+IQXSjMF0w5NZLWfdAKpD/ot0rkQUAC
hmtccTxqjX0Wz3i4GdbxLp5adCM5CPCxXjxLqDKcXN2lXISSjjqoBj5aqWdkA/kX
NbEQEMf1kwkTZNyGRFvIBIQKmiFyQhJGn4p7D0CsaY64bK05p/SCTZpRY6rCHuaA
iwU8ij+ssLZ0S1Jiu8smpD9mTICytkz8es8JlgX0HHlgYJdQxDODP+ADQ/sYKDAK
QkdBEW5LRbsnbqgRKaDbTG5gvOYREB6MYlR0k14CImeTCKPncI0Zcqe0I+sJKFHD
bS7VPT7Tu3UAY3BhpdwikvocRmwHNUaDMovsLB7Sy1yZt47KCWkdjPfdTdEYck4x
yuCGIGs0MctSD10Xet7Vs8zgKszoC0omvMByYl/bk/F0WKX8HU2jldgKH1fpzGYQ
ldigdfDSgT/MSHmcx22zgJ8nCwBhWUGS1AQRo3/7r64sFQFlzsXGv3PF1fuSzRUx
JgfaBwd4ZSvZlEvEi8fRpTQzi60LrWZwxdUCznHqQxWHJE7rWPQ5q14IV0pxjIqs
PXfHmLuhVCczvnNEjyP7cMDlNTonyIMixSGEk6+70AhkNNbWCl6iH3UmM0rJqCH
CZOBWqakCXXyGK3KFYLWT/yGUvuzqab7wwT5GUX6Sq7yh4/XFd9wET0jefRIhvgS
yD/ytxmmnh7HSuSxWszTrtWlPOdqewmCRxYzuXPLQKGgAV0KQk+hGkecAjAXQ20q
KQDpk+taCgZ0AMf0qt8gH8T6MSZKY7rpXmJWXDmVgV5ZfRBDVc8pq1MzyTJRhp1b
zb5IcST2Ari2pmwWxHYWSK12XPXYAGtRXpBafwrAdrDGLvoygVPnylcBaZ8TBfHm
vG+Qs0SbaTUSTs6ZKouAFt38GmYsfj+WGcvYad13GvMIlszVkyRgy3dGbF53mZbw
f/mqvJdQPyx7fi0ADYzFD7GAfKTKvaRlgloxx4mht6SRqzhyd10yDQtXkg+iE8lA
k0Frg7gSTmn2XmLLUADcw3qpoP/30XDEdy81fSQYnKb1MFVow0I3ajdipoxgXlY8
XSCVcuD8dTLKKUcpU1VntfxBPF6HktJGRTbMgI+YrddGZPFbVm+QFqkKVBgpqYoE
ZM5BqltEwt6PCwglGByjvFKGnxMm5jRIg00zDUPFgqasteDj3/2tTrgWqMafWRr
evpsRZMlJqPDdVYZvp1MIRwqMcBbNEeDbLIVC+GCna5rBMVtXP9Ubjkrp5dBfyD5
JPSQpaxUlfITVtVQt4KmTBaItrZVvMeEIZekNML2Vjtbfwmi8xIgjJ4NWHRb0y6
tnVUAAUHgVcMzMbLgXrRJSKUc26LAYYaS1p0UZuLb+UUiaUHI5Llh2JscTd2V10z
gGocjicyr5fCaA9RZmMxx0uLvAQxxPloMtrxs8RVKPUhU/bHixwZhWkuFm0zdyek
b7U7oR3ly0GRNGhZUWy2rXJADzzyCbI2rvNaWArIfrPjD6/WaXPKin3SZ1r0H3oX
thQzzRr4D3cIhp9mVIhJeYCxRBCgzctjagDthoGzXkKRJMqANQcluF+DperDpKPM
FgCQpMUpNWC5szblrw1SnawaBIEZMCy3qbzBELlIUb8CEX8ZncSFqFK3Rz8JuDGM
gx1bVMC3kNI1z2u5LZRiomzbM921Ejx6rw4moLg2Ve6ii/OoB0clAY/WuuS2Ac9h
uqtxp6PTUZeJQ+dLSicsE11UCJZCbYW31Y070Ka6mH7DciXHtEzbEt3kU5tKsII2
NoPwS/egnMXEHf6DChsWLgsyQzQ2LwhKFEZ3IzRLrdAA+NjFN8SPmY8FMHr0e3g
uBw7xZoGWhtY7Jsg/EB/2SAY7N24rtsW3RV91W1DC/q2t4VDvoODm82WuogISIj
JCUmJygpKissLS4vMDEyMzQ1Njc40To7PD0+Pw==
-----END PRIVATE KEY-----

```

The following is the fourth example:

```

-----BEGIN PRIVATE KEY-----
MIIGvgIBADALBg1ghkgBZQMEBAEEggaqMIIGpgRAAAECAwQFBgcICQoLDA00DxAR
EhMUFYRXGBKaGxwdHh8gISIjJCUmJygpKissLS4vMDEyMzQ1Njc4OT07PD0+PwSC
BmBwVU/UNjRPJ4Wxs7G6wYS2Z5ADM2wm8Vp96HjEglxr4D88SkgPdbdIaq0x06AF
GGI/0gerUo3WJyFJWDWuAGLDZ7dKcbrxCq00iikCB2vjE0i+sVzMCVfN67Sv8iZ1
a7xgG2Voq3hKy66zRwLw+GomICEYsisj+DVYd2x5wU26mDN5yAPg3MMWChF1cDDm
nGkZeY2B62mKmkSDqZ5aXLLDHJpmF5nzzInHkHBuoEFikEXUKoOu2Ihg45TGkYfi
EF0ozBTsOTWS1n3QCqQ/6LTq5EFAAoZrXHE8ao19Fs94uBnW8S6eWnQj0QjwsV48
S6gynFzdpVyEko46qAY+WqlnZAP5FzWxEbDH9ZMJE2TchkRbyASECpohckISRp+K
ewzgrGmOuGyt0af0gk2aUW0qwh7mgIsFPIo/rLC2dEtSYrvLJqQ/ZkyHMrZM/HrP
CZYF9Bx5YGCXasQzgz/gA0P7GCgwCkHQRFuS0W7J26oESmg20xuYLzmERAejGJU
dJJeAiJnkwiJ53CNGXKntCPrIyhRw20u1T0+07t1AGNwYaXcIpl6HEZsBzVGgzKL
7Cwe0stcmbeOyglpA4z3w03RGHJOMcrghiBrNDarUg9dF3re1bPM4CrM6AjQJrZA
cmJf25PxdFi1/B1No5Q4Ch9X6cxmEJQ4oHXw0e/zEoZnMdtS4I/JwsAYVlBkpQE
EaN/+6+uLBUBZc7Fxr9zxZX7ks0VMSYH2gcHeGUR2ZRLxIvH0aU0M4utC61mVsXV
As54UKsVhyR061j00ateCFdKcYyKrD13x5i7oVQnM75zRI8j+3DA5TU6J8iDIIsUh
hJOvuzgIZDTW1gpWuoh91JjDqyaghwTgVqmpAl18hityhWC1k/8h1L7s6mm+8ME
+RlF+kqu8oeP1xXfCBE9I3n0SIb4Esg/8rcZpp4ex0rksVrM067VpTznansJgkcW
M71zy0ChoAFdCkJPoRphNAiWf0NtKikA6ZPrWgoGdADH9KrfIB/E+jEmSm066VzI
1lw5lYFeWX0QQ1XPKapTM8kyUYadW82+SHEk9gK4tqZsFsR2Fkitdlz12ABrUV6Q
Wn8KwHawxi76MoFT58pXAWmfEwXx5rxvkLDkm2k1Erb0mSqLgBbd/BpmLH4/1hnL
2GnddxrzCJbM1ZGKxst3Rmxed5mW1n/5qryXUD8se34tAA2GRQ+XgHykyr2kZYJa
MceJobekkas4cnZdMg0LcZIPohPJQJNBa404Ek5p9l5iy1AA3MN6qaD/9z1wxHcv
NX0kGJym9TBvAMDiN2o3YqamYF5WPF0glXLg/HUyyilHKVNVZ7X8QTxeH5LSRkU2
zICPmK3XRmTxQVZvkBapClQYKamKBGT0Qai7RMLU+jwsIJRgco7xShp8TJuY0SID
tMw1KRYKmrLXg49/9rU64FqjGn1ka3r6bEWTJSajw3VWGb6ZTCEcKjHAWzRHg2yy
FQvhgpp2uawTFU1z/VG45K6eXQRcg+ST0kKWsVJXyE1bVULeCpkwWiLa2VbzHhCGX
pDTC9lY7W38Jp4vMSIIyeDVh0W9MurZ1VAAFB4FXDGZgS4F60SUIhNuiwGGGkta
dFGbi2/lFIm1By0S5YdibHE3dlldM4BqHI4nMq+XwmgPUWZjMcTri7wEmcT5aDLA
8bPEVSj7oVP2x4scGYcClHzNM3cnpG+106Ed5ctBkTRoWVfstq1yQA888gmyNq7z
WlGKyH6z4w+v1mlzyop90mda9B96F7YUM80a+A93CIafZlSISXmAsawQoM3LY2oA
7YaBs15CkSTKgDUHJbhf6gXqw6SjzBYAkD5lKTVgubM25a8NUP2sGgSBGTast6m8
wRC5SFG/AhF/GZ3EhahSt0c/CbgxpoMdW1Tat5DSJc9ruS2UYqJs2zPdpRI8eq80
JqC4NlXuoovzqAdHJQGP1rrktgHPYbqrcaeJ01GXo0PnS0onLBjdVAiWQm2Ft5WN
Ozimuph+w3Ilx7RM2xLd5F0bSrCCNjaD8Ev3oJzFxB3+gwobFi4LMkM0Ni8IShRG
dyM0S63QAPjYxTfEj5mPBtB869Ht4Lgc08WaB1obbW0ybILxAf9kgG0ZduK7bFt0
VfZVpQwv6treFQ76Dg5vNlRqICEiIyQlJicoKSorLC0uLzAxMjM0NTY30DK60zw9
Pj4=
-----END PRIVATE KEY-----

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Acknowledgments

The authors wish to thank the following people for their contributions to this document: Corey Bonnell, Deirdre Connolly, Viktor Dukhovni, Alicja Kario, Russ Housley, Mike Ounsworth, Daniel Van Geest, Thom Wiggers, and Carl Wallace.

In addition, we would like to thank those who contributed to the private key format discussion: Tony Arcieri, Bob Beck, Dmitry Belyavskiy, David Benjamin, Daniel Bernstein, Uri Blumenthal, Theo Buehler, Stephen Farrell, Jean-Pierre Fiset, Scott Fluhrer, Alex Gaynor, John Gray, Peter Gutmann, David Hook, Tim Hudson, Paul Kehrer, John Kemp, Watson Ladd, Adam Langley, John Mattsson, Damien Miller, Robert Relyea, Michael Richardson, Markku-Juhani O. Saarinen, Rich Salz, Roland Shoemaker, Sophie Schmieg, Simo Sorce, Michael St. Johns, Falko Strenzke, Filippo Valsorda, and Wei-Jun Wang.

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